

cc - Mr. Boardman  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Baumgardner  
Mr. Williams

SAC, Atlanta

December 13, 1956

~~Director, FBI~~

PERSONAL ATTENTION

~~CITIZENS COUNCILS~~  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Although reports have been submitted to the Department on all citizens councils concerning which we have conducted investigations and inquiries to date, the Department has indicated the activities of these organizations do not fall within the purview of Executive Order 10450. In view of this fact, there is no basis upon which to base justification for further inquiry. Therefore, you are instructed to immediately discontinue inquiries concerning all citizens councils upon receipt of this letter. It is your responsibility to also immediately notify auxiliary offices of the discontinuance of the investigation.

In order that the Bureau may continue to carry out its responsibilities of keeping interested Government agencies informed of information of interest to them, you must continue your efforts to keep abreast of developments in order that the Bureau may be apprised of any situation which indicates a potential for violence. In obtaining information, however, absolutely no inquiries are to be made by you. You must secure the desired information through close scrutiny of the public press plus whatever information may be volunteered to you.

2cc - Baltimore  
2cc - Birmingham  
2cc - Charlotte  
2cc - Dallas  
2cc - Detroit  
2cc - Houston  
2cc - Knoxville  
2cc - Little Rock  
2cc - Louisville  
2cc - Memphis

2cc - Miami  
2cc - Mobile  
2cc - New Orleans  
2cc - Norfolk  
2cc - Oklahoma City  
2cc - Richmond  
2cc - St. Louis  
2cc - San Antonio  
2cc - Savannah  
2cc - Washington Field

NOTE ON YELLOW: See memo Belmont to Boardman, 12-13-56,  
FJB:CFW:gft, same caption.

FJB:CFW:hif (50)

Letter to SAC, Atlanta  
Re: CITIZENS COUNCILS

With respect to the use of confidential informants, I want it clearly understood that no informant is to be given any assignment in connection with obtaining information regarding the activities of citizens councils without prior Bureau authority. If you have a confidential informant already reporting on citizens councils matters you may continue to accept information volunteered by the informant but you must not give him any additional assignments in this field. If you feel it is necessary for some specific reason to continue an informant in a particular citizens council you must immediately advise the Bureau, together with the identity of the informant, his reliability and your assurance that continued operation of the informant will not result in any embarrassment to the Bureau.

Each office receiving copies of this letter must submit to the Bureau a monthly summary of information concerning the activities of citizens councils in your respective territories. The first such letter is to be submitted to reach the Bureau by January 15, 1957, and each succeeding letter must be submitted to reach the Bureau by the fifteenth of each month. This summary, which shall consist of an original and seven copies, must be submitted in memorandum form suitable for dissemination and forwarded to the Bureau by cover letter. These summary memoranda and your cover letter must bear the caption "Citizens Councils, (name of field office)". Each of these summary memoranda must also be dated.

As in the past, information received concerning citizens councils which requires expeditious handling must not be delayed for inclusion in the monthly summary but must be furnished to the Bureau promptly by whatever means of communication is required by the nature of the information.

Letter to SAC, Atlanta  
Re: CITIZENS COUNCILS

This matter must receive your personal attention and it is your responsibility, insofar as is possible, to see to it that the Bureau will continue to be in a position to furnish pertinent information concerning potential violence to interested Government agencies.

With respect to the administrative handling of current cases, you should submit a closing report within 30 days from the date of this letter. This report should incorporate any information which has been obtained to date not previously reported. If there is very little information to be reported, you may at your discretion submit a closing letter. On the administrative page of the closing report or in the closing letter make reference to this letter in order that the administrative handling at the Seat of Government may be facilitated.

The fact that we are discontinuing our inquiries concerning citizens councils is not to be discussed or made known in any manner to anyone outside your own office. This includes your confidential informants.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

DATE: 1/8/57

Attached is the first monthly summary submitted in accordance with Bulet to Atlanta and other offices dated December 13, 1956, captioned CITIZENS COUNCILS, INTERNAL SECURITY - X.

Since the January summary is the first to be prepared, I thought it would be desirable to summarize briefly the movement in this area to date.

- (2) - Bureau (Encls. 8) (REGISTERED MAIL)  
1 - Charlotte (Info.) (Encl. 1) (REGISTERED MAIL)  
1 - Savannah  
JDP:res  
(4)

105-34237-49-2

RECORDED - 8

JAN 31 1957





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

January 8, 1957

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Two Federal Judicial Districts are covered by the Savannah Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. One is the Eastern District of South Carolina. The other is the Southern District of Georgia. No Citizens Council has been organized or now exists within the Southern District of Georgia. Organization of Citizens Councils within the Eastern District of South Carolina commenced in the fall of 1955. None has come into existence since September, 1956. Throughout the district, there are now fifty-two separate local Councils and one State-wide organization. Total membership in South Carolina has been publicly estimated at between 25,000 and 40,000. Organization of the Councils in many instances followed petitions sponsored by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People seeking integration in the public school system through the various local Boards of Education. Principal aim of the Councils has been to prevent integration by legal means. Generally, the Councils have elected leading citizens of the communities to positions of responsibility and leadership. No acts of violence attributable to Citizens Councils have been reported. Some of the Councils have received state charters. These charters declare the purposes of the organizations to be the dissemination of information relative to the preservation of State Sovereignty and a bi-racial society, the bettering of relations between the races, the maintenance of peace and domestic tranquility, and the education of the public in these aims. Once organized, the Councils have had few meetings. These have featured speakers on the theme of segregation. Usually the Councils have then become dormant.

More than forty persons attended a joint meeting of the officers of seven councils of Charleston County, South Carolina, on January 3, 1957, at which a drive was initiated for funds to assist the 16 defendants arrested recently in Clinton, Tennessee, following racial incidents. The same group adopted a resolution calling for a review of all safeguards taken to prevent integration in the schools and urging any changes needed to maintain these safeguards.

- 1 -

COPIES DESTROYED  
25 APR 17 1972

105-34237-49-2  
~~105-56030-1~~  
ENCLOSURE

The Chairman of the State-wide council was asked to name a committee to meet with James F. Byrnes, former Supreme Court Justice and Governor of South Carolina, to urge him to participate in the appeal of a recent Texas decision in which a United States District Judge ruled that Dallas schools need not be integrated immediately.

The foregoing summary is based entirely upon information which has appeared in the public press.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-Sub. 49)

DATE: Feb. 13, 1957

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Enclosed is the second monthly summary submitted in accordance with Bulet to Atlanta and other offices dated 12/13/56, captioned Citizens Councils, IS - X.

Reference is made in this summary to the Citizens Council of Sumter County, S. C., Savannah file 105-231, Bufile 105-43423, and an extra copy of the summary is therefore being forwarded to the Bureau for inclusion in Bufile 105-43423.

- 3 - Bureau (RM)(Encls.-9)  
(1cc - Bufile 105-43423)
- 1 - Charlotte (Info)(Encl.-1)(RM)
- 2 - Savannah  
(1 cc - Sv. 105-231)

JDP:rp  
(6)

ENCLOSURE

cc gentle to Memphis by 6  
6-2, ONI, OSI by R/S  
2-26-57 J6K-4

cc encl  
Rm 1701  
encl

RECORDED - 76

INDEXED - 76

FEB 15 1957

EX-127

F29

71 FEB 27 1957

February 13, 1957

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

After several months of comparative inactivity, various citizens councils within the Eastern Judicial District of South Carolina are now holding meetings for the purpose of electing new officers for the coming year.

Chairman THOMAS D. KEELS, of the Association of Citizens Councils of South Carolina, has commended the action of several councils in contributing to the defense fund for citizens of Clinton, Tennessee, who have been charged in Federal Court with interfering with a school integration order. Mr. KEELS has described the State organization as a coordinating and service agency for the more than fifty-five local autonomous councils affiliated with it. He has stressed a statement the councils are non-political organizations which have come into being for the purpose of maintaining good race relations, good order, and good government based on Constitutional principles. The State body launched a state-wide membership drive during mid-January 1957. This drive is to continue for an undecided period of time for the purpose of getting the largest membership possible in the individual councils, and to create interest in the organization of additional councils. The State association has cooperated with organizations in other southern states in forming the Citizens Council of America, and has established a speakers bureau for the benefit of local councils as well as a legal advisory committee of prominent lawyers.

A tax avoidance measure, reportedly long employed by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, has been adopted by the citizens councils. They have established an "Educational Fund of the Citizens Councils" and are soliciting contributions for a long-range program aimed at furthering the cause of "States' Rights" and "Racial Integrity." The Educational Fund advises that contributions to the fund are deductible for income tax purposes and cites a ruling which grants such deductible status to the "Legal Defense and Educational Fund" of the NAACP.

SAM ENGELHARDT, JR., Chairman of the Citizens Council of America, visited Mr. KEELS, mentioned above, in Sumter, South Carolina, during January 1957, and while there issued a statement predicting a long, hard fight ahead for

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25 APR 17 1972

ENCLOSURE

3

anti-integrationists. He said the Citizens Council of America has a current membership of almost 500,000 in the South.

Another recent visitor to Sumter was Representative JOHN BELL WILLIAMS of Mississippi, who on February 7 addressed an audience of about 1400 people in the auditorium of the local high school in Sumter under sponsorship of the Citizens Council of Sumter County. He painted a picture of sordid morals, lack of discipline, and plummeting standards of achievement after integration of the public schools in Washington, D. C. Rep. WILLIAMS was a member of a Congressional Sub-Committee which conducted hearings on the school situation in Washington several months ago. He referred to May 17, 1954, the date of the Supreme Court decision ordering public school integration, as "Black Monday," and described that date as the darkest day in Anglo-Saxon jurisprudence. Those in attendance at the meeting in Sumter represented seventeen counties in South Carolina and several surrounding states.

Mr. KEELS, previously mentioned, was quoted on January 24, 1957, as saying the South Carolina Association of Citizens Councils had no connection with ASA CARTER, ardent race segregationist who was arrested a few days earlier in Birmingham, Alabama, following a shooting incident. CARTER was described as Executive Secretary of the North Alabama Citizens Council.

The foregoing summary is based entirely upon information which has appeared in the public press.

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: 2-25-57

FROM : J. P. Mohr

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

*CITIZENS COUNCILS - SAVANNAH*

Original filed in: 66-1731-1310

Pages A1400- Congressman Riley, (D) South Carolina, extended his remarks  
A1401 regarding alleged erroneous information that Major General E. J. Timberlake, commander of the Ninth Air Force, and Brigadier General Stephen B. Mack, commander of Shaw Air Force Base, had attended a meeting of the White Citizens Council in Sumter, South Carolina, on February 16, 1957. The reference to the FBI was set forth in a memorandum prepared earlier today.

INDEXED-98 105-34237-49-4  
NOT RECORDED  
138 MAR 6 1957

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for MAR 8 2 1957 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237 Sub 49)

DATE: March 14, 1957

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
IS - X

Enclosed is the third monthly summary submitted in accordance with Bulet to Atlanta and other offices dated 12/13/56, captioned Citizens Councils, IS - X.

Reference is made in this summary to the Florence School District #1 Citizens Council, Florence, S. C., Savannah file 105-197, Bufile 105-42184, and to the Citizens Council, Lamar, S. C., Savannah file 105-187, Bufile 105-42457. An extra copy of this summary is therefore being forwarded to the Bureau for inclusion in each of the Bufiles mentioned.

- 2 ENCLOSURE *Initials & filed with*
- 2 - Bureau (Encls.) (10) (RM) *Copies -*
  - 1 - Charlotte (Info) (Encl.) (1) (RM)
  - 3 - Savannah

JDP:rp  
(6)

*1 cc passed to Sampkins, Olney by 6-2  
6-2. ONI, OSI by R/S  
3-22-57  
CFW*

*cc encl  
Room 1704  
CWT*

ENCLOSURE  
"44"

18 MAR 23 1957

RECORDED - 44

INDEXED - 44

EX 127

SS WVB J22

10 MAR 18 1957

INT *Handwritten signature*

*Handwritten signature*

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

305 Realty Building  
Savannah, Georgia

March 14, 1957

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Citizens councils within the state of South Carolina are reporting good progress in their membership drives.

The Citizens Council of South Carolina, which is a state-wide organization, is aiming at the establishment of a central state office under direction of an executive secretary. EMORY S. ROGERS, an attorney of Summerton, South Carolina, served as executive secretary of the state association from the time of its organization in December 1955 until November 1956, when he resigned. No successor for Mr. ROGERS has been named.

The state association has endorsed a legislative resolution proposing efforts to interest other parts of the country in defending states' rights. This resolution, authored by Representative MITCHELL OTT, of Orangeburg County, is in the Ways and Means Committee of the State House of Representatives. Creation of a State Sovereignty Commission with power to send visitations to other states, particularly to the north and west, is recommended in the measure. A State Sovereignty Commission with similar purposes has already been set up in Mississippi. The Commission would be headed by the Governor of the State and would consist, besides him, of the Lieutenant Governor, Speaker of the House, one other House member, and one Senator. Speakers from South Carolina would be chosen for appearances in other states. The Commission would be empowered to take other action to help preserve states' rights.

A South Carolina Legislator, Representative O. L. WARR, of Darlington County, has warned the federal government might find itself hamstrung in its other jury trials in South Carolina if it seeks to deny the right of jury trial to persons charged with violation of "civil rights" legislation. Representative WARR, who as president of the Citizens Council at

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29 APR 27 1972

ENCLOSURE

105-34237-49-5



Lamar, South Carolina, has spoken before various other citizens councils within the state of South Carolina, has been quoted as follows:

"I believe that I speak for most South Carolinians when I give voice to this quiet reminder to those who are seeking to afflict us with a tyranny that will be unbearable: If citizens of South Carolina are deprived by the federal government of the benefit of trial by jury in federal courts, then South Carolinians will see to it that the federal government is itself deprived of the benefit of convictions by jury in those same courts.

"By the exercise of our rights as individual jurors, we can, without the lifting of a single violent finger or the utterance of a single harsh word, make it impossible for the federal government to convict any citizen of any crime in any federal courtroom in this state."

JULIAN DUSENBURY, attorney, who has been active in Florence School District #1 Citizens Council, Florence, S. C., has been quoted as suggesting a southern bloc to control the legislative, judicial and executive branches of the national government. He said the South holds a balance which can sway currents in the three big branches of the federal government. He has been further quoted as stating in a talk before the Citizens Council at Florence on March 7, 1957, that during the course of history, tyranny has come in many different forms, and it now looks as if it might have come in the form of judicial robes. He urged that care be taken to elect as public officials only those individuals who are standing firmly against integration.

The foregoing summary is based entirely upon information which has appeared in the public press during the past month.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 4/5/57

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
IS - X

Enclosed is the fourth monthly summary submitted  
in accordance with Bulet to Atlanta and other offices  
dated 12/13/56, captioned "Citizens Councils, IS-X."

- (2) - Bureau (Encls.-8)(RM)  
1 - Charlotte (Encl.-1)(Info)(RM)  
1 - Savannah

JDP:rp  
(4)

1cc to Sampkins, Olney, Ray, etc.  
6-2, ONI, OSI by R/S  
4-12-57  
CFW-ef

cc incl  
Rm 1704  
over

1d

RECORDED - 9

EX-112

105-31257-41-6  
6 APR 8 1957

1704

300  
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

*In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.*

305 Realty Building  
Savannah, Georgia  
April 5, 1957

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

According to various newspaper articles published within the State, the various Citizens Councils throughout South Carolina have engaged only in routine meeting activities during the past month. Talks before these councils which have been publicized have dealt with the segregation issue.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

105-3421-49-6

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: May 10, 1957

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
IS - X

Enclosed is the fifth monthly summary submitted in accordance with Bulet to Atlanta and other offices dated 12/13/56, captioned "Citizens Councils, IS-X."

- 12
- 2 - Bureau (Encls.-8)(RM)
  - 1 - Charlotte (Encl.-1)(Info)(RM)
  - 1 - Savannah

JDP:rp  
(4)

cc wcd  
kcm 1701  
PCH

RECORDED - 74

EX 105

15 MAY 13 1957

ENCLOSURE

7205  
60 MAY 20 1957

342-1-41-7  
15  
[Signature]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

305 Realty Building  
Savannah, Georgia  
May 10, 1957

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

If any meetings of Citizens Councils within  
the Eastern Judicial District of South Carolina have taken  
place during the past month, they have not been publicized.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

COPIES DESTROYED  
28 APR 27 1972

105-347-1-7  
ENCLOSURE

## Horry Citizens Meet, Organize New Council

CONWAY, Sept. 28 — A group of three hundred Horry County Citizens met at 8 p.m. Thursday at Horry County Court House and organized an Horry County Citizens' Council.

The meeting was called to order by Evans M. Bunch Jr. and the invocation was given by W. L. Jones Sr.

Bunch introduced as guests, T. D. Keels, Sumter, president of the Association of Citizens' Councils of S.C.; George L. Ivey, Florence, chairman of Florence Citizens' Council; Dickie Dusenbury, Florence attorney and former legal assistant to Senator Strom Thurmond; Thomas B. Miller, Florence businessman and former State legislator; J. A. Stubbs, Sumter Liaison Officer of the Citizens' Council; Ernest Hennatt, Lake City, of the South Magazine.

These gentlemen made short talks expressing the works and purpose of the Citizens' Council and the importance of the white people of Horry County having an organization composed of respect-

able citizens to work toward maintaining segregation in our public schools. At this point, Bunch asked the citizens present for a discussion from the floor, the desires and wishes of those present concerning organizing an Horry County Citizens' Council.

The following were elected as officers; J. M. Long Jr., Conway Attorney, chairman; Harry C. McInville, Conway Businessman, vice chairman of information and education; Evans M. Bunch Jr., Conway Attorney, vice chairman of political and elections; Cecil Horne, Loris businessman, vice chairman of membership and finance; Thomas M. Spence, Myrtle Beach Attorney, vice chairman of legal advisory; John Thomas, Myrtle Beach businessman, secretary and treasurer.

Around 75 citizens joined the Citizens' Council before the meeting adjourned, the first member being the Rev. Eddie Hough from Floyds Township, and the second being Mr. W. L. Jones Sr. from the Aynor Township.

Horry County Citizens  
Council, Conway, S.C.

FLORENCE MORNING NEWS  
Florence, S.C.

Sept. 29, 1957

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SV. 105-337

JMB/

b6  
b7C

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NOT RECORDED

141 OCT 15 1957

BUREAU

71 OCT 16 1957 F980

Liaison Section  
1 - Mr. Williams

RECORDED - 105-34237-49 - 8

Date: October 16, 1957

To: Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence  
Department of the Army  
The Pentagon  
Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Chief, Security Division

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

There is being furnished you herewith for  
your information a copy of a memorandum dated  
October 5, 1957, prepared by the Savannah Office  
of this Bureau concerning the captioned matter.

Enclosure

- 1 - Director of Naval Intelligence (Enclosure)
- 1 - Office of Special Investigations (Enclosure)  
Air Force

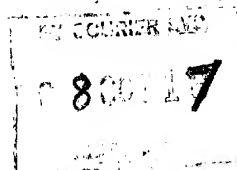
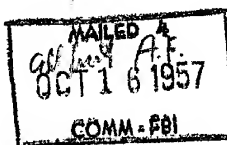
- 1 - RAB (By Form 0-6, same date) (Enclosure)
- 1 - AAG Olney III (By Form 0-6, same date) (Enclosure)

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Tamm \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

CEW:d1h

(8)

MAIL ROOM ☐



## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-Sub 49)

DATE: 10/5/57

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
IS - X

Enclosed is item for dissemination as desired by Bureau.

② - Bureau (Encls.-7)(RM)  
1 - SavannahJDP:rp  
(3)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

RECORDED - 75

INDEXED - 75

ENCLOSURE

105-34237-41-8  
15 OCT 7 1957RECEIVED  
OCT 10 1957

FBI (SAV)





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Savannah, Georgia  
October 5, 1957

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Set forth below is an advertisement which appeared in the Florence Morning News, a daily newspaper published at Florence, S. C. in its issue of October 2, 1957.

"IT'S YOUR FIGHT, TOO

"Former Gov. James P. ~~Byrnes~~ said last week in Bennettsville: 'You Can Not Educate Boys and Girls with Bayonets and Bullets!'

"Men and women in South Carolina of goodwill are fighting to prevent such an attempt as is being made in Little Rock today.

"But too long, like many people in Little Rock, citizens in this state have assumed a 'stand offish' attitude. To continue such an attitude will surely bring dictatorial federal government down on our heads, too.

"The Citizens Council in this state have and are making a stand against the attempts of outsiders to tear down the liberties we have long cherished.

"Because the Citizens Council have been outspoken our situation is much better in South Carolina than in many other Southern states. However, all of us have been asleep for nearly 50 years and permitted the NAACP and its do-gooders to pour insidious propaganda into the minds of non-thinking Southern people.

"Today South Carolina and other Southern states are just as much satellites as are Hungary and Poland.

"Are we to submit our children to the integrationists to be used as bayonet bait? Are we to surrender our children to those pledged to destroy this country and both the White and Negro races?

105-34237-49-8  
ENCLOSURE

"Don't you honestly feel, Mr. and Mrs. South Carolina, that it's your fight, too? If you do, join your local council today! Give in person, or by mail, your name, address, telephone number and \$5.00 (Why not another \$5.00 for 1958, too) For 1957 membership to

"Citizen's Council  
DR. D. D. ~~X~~ COVINGTON, Treasurer  
467 WEST CHEVES STREET  
FLORENCE, S. C."

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: 10/23/57

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237)

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAE/SBSSUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS - X

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ReBulet to Atlanta and other offices 10/9/57.

Three Citizens Councils have come into existence in the State of South Carolina since submission of the report of SA JOSEPH D. PURVIS, dated 9/21/56, at Savannah, captioned Citizens Councils of South Carolina, aka, IS - X, Bufile 105-42793, in which 50 existing councils within South Carolina are identified. Thus, we apparently have within the Eastern District of South Carolina, a total of 53 separate Citizens Councils. There is no Citizens Council within the Southern District of Georgia. The three most recently organized groups in South Carolina are:

Savannah River Citizens Council, North Augusta, S. C.  
(Sv. 105-295)

Ridgeville Citizens Council, Ridgeville, S. C.  
(Sv. 105-307)

Horry County Citizens Council, Myrtle Beach, S. C.  
(Sv. 105-337)

During our most recent conferences of Special Agents held on October 16 and 23, 1957, I personally discussed with all Agents the details of the Bureau's instructions as set forth in Bulet 10/9/57, and emphasized, as the Bureau did therein, the absolute necessity of handling this matter with utmost discretion.

I am causing to be reopened all the files concerning the 53 Citizens Councils in South Carolina. Each is being assigned

- 2 - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - Atlanta (Info)(RM)
- 1 - Charlotte (Info)(RM)
- 1 - Savannah

JDP:rp

(5)

105-34237-49-9  
15 OCT 25 1957RECORDED 76  
INDEXED - 76

*W. J. [unclear]*  
*INT. [unclear]*

SV. 105-155

for the purpose of checking the present status of each organization. As in the past, such check will be limited to the individual knowledge of the investigating Agent, public information, and information received from approved and reliable sources. If a council is found to have had no meeting and no activity of any type whatsoever since 7/1/57, a memo so indicating is to be prepared by the Agent to whom the case is assigned. The Agent will recheck the status of the organization within a period not to exceed 45 days. Until some activity on the part of the council is indicated, no affirmative steps will be taken to develop coverage. Efforts will be made, however, to develop coverage of all councils which have shown activity since 7/1/57 and those councils which show activity upon recheck as stipulated above. It is possible the racial situation will change to warrant action other than that stipulated and in the event such a development occurs, this office will immediately take action necessary to cope with the situation.

Efforts to develop coverage within the active councils will proceed along the lines outlined in Bulet of 10/9/57. Separate files will not be opened within classification 134 or 137 concerning individuals of potential assistance until the Bureau approves contact with the individuals suggested. After such contact is approved and the individual in question shows a willingness to be of help, a separate case in classification 134 will be opened concerning that individual and contacts with him will be handled in the same manner as contacts with PSI's and SI's are handled. For practical purposes, these individuals will be referred to as PSI's or, if warranted and approved, as SI's.

The Savannah Office will continue to maintain the separate control file for Citizens Council matters within South Carolina.

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### Strong Governors Needed . . .

## McMillan Hopes Supreme Court Has Sense Enough To Reverse Its Ruling

Citizen Council Secretary

file  
Lee  
County

Congressman John L. McMillan, told a Lee County audience last Thursday night that states must continue to elect governors with backbone, that he certainly hopes the United States Supreme Court has sense enough to reverse itself on the matter of segregation and that if necessary states must do away with the National Guard and organize instead a state police force that can be counted upon. He was speaking before the annual meeting of The Bishopville Citizens Council which was held at the Bishopville High School on Thursday night, November 5. He stated, also, that the South is not going to weaken in its fight to win the battle and retain segregation of the races.

Senator Wm. P. Baskin and Representative Ed. B. Baskin spoke at the conclusion of Congressman McMillan's address. Senator Baskin pledged himself to do everything in his power to prevent integration of the races, that South Carolinians must be vigilant and fight to the last ditch to maintain segregation. Representative Baskin said, among other things, that if troops are sent into South Carolina to force integration in the schools that they should be closed and passive resistance should be resorted to. He also advocated certain changes which would, he said, encourage Lee County citizens to register. He warned that "Integration in the schools is not the most important thing now. We must gain control of the ballot box."

The meeting last Thursday was preceded by a barbecue supper served free to members and prospective members of The Bishopville Citizens Council. Thurston B. Webb, Jr., is Council President. Congressman McMillan was

introduced by Mayor G. Herman McElveen, of Bishopville.

The following nominations for office were presented by Wm. G. DesChamps, Jr., of the nominating committee: Charles Cummings, president; James Bradham, vice-president and A. D. Berry, secretary and treasurer. Nominated as members of the Board of Directors were: T. E. Webb, Jr., O. L. Edwards, R. L. Outlaw, Harold Dickinson, Warden McKenzie, Charles W. Mims, Lang McCoy, Joe Stuckey, Morris Hyatt and Ralph Bell. All nominations were accepted and were voted on unanimously.

Congressman McMillan stated in the beginning that many problems face the nation today and that this is an age when all will have to take more interest in what is going on around them. He stated that agriculture is in trouble and that Secretary of Agriculture Benson apparently does not feel that the small farmer should remain on the farm and has no sympathy for him. He added that a small farmer cannot farm successfully under the Benson plan.

Congressman McMillan spoke of the efforts of the NAACP to discredit the District of Columbia Police Chief and the District Police Department but that an investigation had proved they were wrong in stating that Negroes are discriminated against. He stated that the District of Columbia Committee, of which he is chairman, has charge of running the District but that the three Commissioners are taking their orders from the White House. This, he stated, is getting to be a habit since the U. S. Supreme Court acted unlawfully in issuing its

continued on page four

Lee County Messenger  
Bishopville, S. C.  
11-14-57

105-34237-49

INDEXED - 14  
NOT RECORDED  
140 DEC 16 1957

EX-137

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
NOV 23 1957	
FBI - SAVANNAH	

Bureau

68 DEC 16 1957

# McMillan Hopes Supreme Court Has Enough Sense To Reverse Ruling

(continued from page one)

edict abolishing segregation.

In commenting on desegregation of the schools in Washington the Congressman stated that the Superintendent of Schools has stated that they have been desegregated but that they are not integrated. The Washington schools, once ranked at the top, now have descended to the bottom as a result of desegregation. He added that integration is shoving people out of Washington as Negroes move in but that the NAACP has not yet been successful in breaking down segregation in the hotels. He stated that he doesn't know what is going to happen next year but believes that a big battle is shaping up in Washington between those who want to maintain segregation and states rights and those who want to completely abolish them.

In speaking of the Little Rock troop episode he stated that it is well it didn't happen in South Carolina for there might have been another civil war. He said that the government will have a lot of explaining to do concerning Little Rock when Congress convenes again. He spoke of the fight which was made against the Civil Rights Bill and that the bill passed by the House was one of the worst ever to get through, but fortunately southern Senators were able to make a number of changes, especially one preventing the right of trial by jury. He added that those working for the Negroes in Congress do not think as much of them as we do down here in the South.

In commenting on the stand which Governor Faubus of Arkansas has taken Congressman McMillan stated that it is more important now than ever before for each state to elect a governor with a backbone. Talking further

about what happened at Little Rock he stated that if it becomes necessary the National Guard must be abolished and a strong state police system must be organized that can be counted on. He stated that he feels that the U. S. Supreme Court erred in its desegregation decision and that he hopes its members have sense enough to reverse themselves. Pressure is now being placed on members of Congress from northern states to curtail the U. S. Supreme Court. In conclusion he pledged that "We are not going to weaken but are going to win the battle in Washington."

Senator Wm. P. Baskin, called on for a few words by Council President Webb, stated that he was in Arkansas at the time the Little Rock trouble was at its height and that the people of Arkansas are just as determined to preserve segregation in their schools as are the people of South Carolina. The nine Negro students, he stated, will go to the Little Rock white school only so long as they have protection of Federal troops. One of the main causes he stated, for the whole trouble, was that Little Rock had a weak school board which had a weak mayor and chief of police. He said that there is no weak school board in Lee County and that segregation will be maintained in Lee County. He stated that better citizens of both races do not want integration and that he will do everything in his power to prevent integration of the races. He added that he expects South Carolina Democrats to stand up like they did in 1948 unless changes are made by the national party on civil rights and segregation. They can name their own electors and vote against both major parties. He said, in conclusion, that "We must be vigilant and pull together. We must stand up and fight to the last ditch for segregation."

Representative Ed. B. Baskin started out by saying that he had had no opportunity to prepare a speech but that he would speak from the heart. In speaking about the trouble in Little Rock he stated that South Carolina should follow a different plan from that in Little Rock. Schools should be closed and all should stay home and not cooperate in any way. He added that integration in the schools is not the most important problem facing Lee Countians and South Carolinians today but that gaining control of the ballot is most important. He stated that he had been informed that almost as many Negroes have registered so far in Lee County as have white people. He added that the General Assembly had voted \$4,000 for registration expenses in Lee County and that he is interested in seeing that there is an honest registration. He said that he had proposed six weeks ago that a Lee County citizen of unquestionable character be made clerk of the Lee County Board of Registration and that he had proposed one man from each of the so-called political factions in Lee County, Mr. C. R. Kilgore, Sr., and Mr. A. L. Reaves. He added that either of these men would be suitable to him. If named the clerk would, said Representative Baskin, be required to see each and every certificate issued. He added that once a name is on the registration books it is almost impossible to get it off for ten years.

Another proposal concerning registration in Lee County, as made by Rep. Baskin, is that the office be moved to the ground floor of the Court House from upstairs and that it be located in the office formerly occupied by the Lee County Superintendent of Education. This office is now used, he stated, on Mondays by the Bishopville Magistrate and on Fridays by the Lee County Master. He proposed opening the offices longer each day and for more times each month. He stated that the Registration Board should let it be known how many white and how many colored people have registered.

He stated that he had been four years all the way and had supported the States Rights ticket in 1948, had voted for the Independent Eisenhower ticket in 1952, had made a mistake but that would continue to go all the way down the line for states rights and had voted for Senator Lee in the last Presidential election as did a majority of Lee Countians. He added that good many members renewed their memberships and some new members were signed by the committee on membership.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 11/20/57

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
IS - X

Enclosed is item for dissemination if desired.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls.-9) (RM)  
4 - Savannah (cc: 105-178  
105-203  
105-337)

JDP:rp  
(6)

ENCLOSURE

RECORDED - 81

INDEXED - 81

105-34237-49-10  
24  
18 NOV 22 19571 Encl detached for  
Profile 44-12284  
HFE

INT. SEC.

52 DEC 2 1957

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Savannah, Georgia  
November 19, 1957

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Set forth below in its entirety is an article which appeared in the November 18, 1957, edition of "The News and Courier," a daily newspaper published at Charleston, South Carolina, under the caption "Gutheridge Plans Five S. C. Speeches":

"SUMTER, Nov. 17 (Special)--Amis ~~Gutheridge~~, general counsel for the Capital Citizens Council of Little Rock, Ark., and the Assn. of Citizens Councils of Arkansas, will fill five speaking engagements in South Carolina this week.

"Monday night Gutheridge will address members of Citizen Councils of Eastern South Carolina at McClenaghan High School in Florence at 7 p.m.

"The Little Rock attorney is one of the chief advisers to Gov. Faubus and will discuss school integration problems in Little Rock.

"The meeting here is under the sponsorship of Florence County Citizens Council. Guthridge said by telephone 'I will tell the Little Rock story the press did not print.'

"Tuesday he will speak to members of Citizens Councils of Central South Carolina at Orangeburg, and Wednesday he will be at Charleston to address the Charleston County Citizens Council.

"On Thursday Guthridge will speak to members of the Lower Richland Citizens Council at Lower Richland High School near Columbia and on Friday will wind up his tour by speaking to the Horry Citizens Council at Conway.

"Gutheridge will leave Little Rock by private plane tomorrow morning and will arrive in Florence at 4 p.m. He

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25 APR 27 1972

115-34287-47-10  
ENCLOSURE



Re: Citizens Councils, Savannah Division

"will be accompanied on his tour by Robert T. Bradford, a member of the board of the Capital Citizens Council of Little Rock. The pair will fly from town to town in South Carolina during Gutheridge's speaking engagements.

"In commenting on the invitations to speak in South Carolina, Gutheridge said: 'It is with a great deal of pleasure that I anticipate the honor of speaking in South Carolina, the state which Gov Faubus (of Arkansas) recently told me sent him more wires and letters of encouragement in our tragic crisis than any other state in the nation.'

"Gutheridge was Arkansas campaign manager for the States' Rights Democrats in 1948. He was born in Hot Springs in 1908, graduated from Arkansas State Teachers College and the Arkansas Law School, operated a furniture business for 18 years and is now a practicing attorney in Little Rock."

1 - Liaison Section  
1 - Mr. Williams

RECORDED 39 105-34237-49 - 11  
EX-131

Date: November 27, 1957

To: Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence  
Department of the Army  
The Pentagon  
Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Chief, Security Division

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

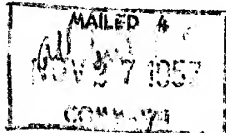
Subject: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

There is being furnished you herewith for  
your information a memorandum dated November 21, 1957,  
prepared by the Savannah, Georgia, Office of this  
Bureau captioned as above.

Enclosures - 2

1 - Director of Naval Intelligence (Enclosure)  
1 - Office of Special Investigations (Enclosure)  
Air Force

1 - RAB (By Form 0-6, same date) (Enclosure)  
1 - Acting AAG McLean (By Form 0-6, same date) (Enclosure)



Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
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Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Nease \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

CFW:dlh

(9)

MAIL ROOM ☐

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 11/22/57

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
IS - X

Enclosed is item for dissemination if desired.

If Guthridge's speeches follow this general theme, further memoranda for dissemination concerning them will not be forwarded, UACB.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls.-9) (RM)
- 2 - Savannah (cc: 105-297)

JDP:rp  
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

ENCLOSURE

RECORDED - 39

INDEXED - 39

EX-131

NOV 25 1957

INT. SEC.

b6  
b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Savannah, Georgia  
November 21, 1957

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Set forth below in its entirety is an article which appeared in the November 19, 1957 issue of "The News & Courier," a daily newspaper published at Charleston, South Carolina, under the caption "Faubus Will Win, Guthridge States":

"FLORENCE, Nov. 18 -- A Little Rock Attorney said here tonight that 'Gov. Orval Faubus of Arkansas, has a definite plan for ending integration in troop-guarded Central High School. I know his plans but I can't reveal them to you here tonight.'

"Addressing an overflow crowd at the McClenaghan High School, Amis Guthridge said 'In this battle with President Eisenhower I can promise you one thing -- Orval Faubus isn't coming out second best. *ARK S.C.*

"Guthridge, who is one of Faubus's legal advisers, also told the group that 'we are going to get the nine Negro kids out of Central High in the very near future and we aren't going to harm a one of them. The efforts of the National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People to integrate schools in Arkansas is a flop, a failure and they'll begin to realize it in the not too distant future. When Gov. Faubus knows the time is right he'll lead the people of Arkansas from the predicament they find themselves in today.'

"The Little Rock attorney, who will speak four other times in South Carolina this week, predicted that 'American history will record Mr. Eisenhower as the sorriest president that ever disgraced the White House. I know for a fact that a general of the army cased Central High School in Little Rock two weeks before federal troops were sent to my town. It is little wonder that I say this whole thing was a put-up job, a conspiracy against the people of Arkansas. Sending the paratroopers to Little Rock was not a snap decision. It was planned Arkansas was the target state for the race-mixers and they long had

105-34237-49-11  
ENCLOSURE 1

Re: Citizens Councils, Savannah Division

"the support of whatever force was necessary to accomplish their goal."

"Guthridge took a verbal swing at Harry A. Ashmore, executive editor of the Arkansas Gazette, and called him 'the most dangerous man in our state. He's a Southern scalawag and a race-mixer without the intestinal fortitude to stand publicly on his convictions.

"In contrast you have a man in South Carolina -- Editor Thomas R. Waring of The News and Courier -- who has love for his people. Waring is a man willing to protect, guide and fight for the folks who live not only in this state but in the South."

"Guthridge also told the 800 persons that 'Supt. Virgil T. Blossom of Central High School can count the days he'll still have a job in Little Rock. It's not idle talk. Blossom must go and we in Little Rock will see to that.'

"He said outside 'minor attacks on two reporters--one a Negro and the other from Life magazine--we haven't had any violence in Little Rock. There was some bloodshed but it was caused by armed federal troops.' He said federal troops with drawn bayonets shoved and pushed women and young girls and clubbed some men. 'I represented one of those men in court. He was stabbed in the stomach with a bayonet and clubbed in the head twice with the butt of a rifle. Where was he when this happened? Standing a block away from the high school with his wife in the front yard of another woman's house.'

"Guthridge said local police arrested about 75 persons during the disturbance in Little Rock and 'many of them were later questioned by the FBI.'

"The Arkansas Citizens Council leader said the sending of armed troops to Arkansas 'was the biggest political blunder in American history. We weren't solidified in Arkansas before that happened. But we are now. We've had to hire a fulltime secretary to handle the business of our Capital Citizens Council. I once might have been

Re: Citizens Councils, Savannah Division

"'from that state in the Southwest but tonight the majority of people in Arkansas are from the Deep, Deep South.

"'This thing in Little Rock has also shaken people from their slumber above the Mason and Dixon Line. I've read some of the mail Gov. Faubus has received. They are behind him.'

"Guthridge said Gov. Faubus is 'interested in filing a suit to test the validity of the 14th amendment to the Constitution. And I know, and he knows, he'll have the full support of every Southern state.'

"The Little Rock leader, who drove throughout the night Sunday to reach Florence for his appearance, will speak Tuesday in Orangeburg and Wednesday in Charleston. He'll appear in Richland Thursday and Conway Friday."

1 - Mr. Williams

SAC, Savannah (105-155)

December 2, 1957

RECORDED - 19 Director, FBI (105-34237-14)-12

EX. - 126

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Reurlet November 25, 1957.

You are instructed to comply with instructions set forth in Bulet to Atlanta dated October 9, 1957, captioned as above with regard to the development of sources and informants who can furnish your office information concerning the potential for violence and violations of laws over which the Bureau has jurisdiction on the part of citizens councils.

It will not be sufficient for your office to rely on individuals volunteering information at some time in the future inasmuch as the situation which could develop might preclude local residents from volunteering such data to the FBI.

As you were advised in Bulet of October 9, 1957, it is not desired that informants or sources be developed in each and every council, but that sufficient coverage should be available in those areas where there might be trouble resulting from integration problems, in order for your office to have information concerning the potential of citizens councils and any intentions to violate court orders, injunctions, or laws within the Bureau's jurisdiction.

It is expected that the next monthly letter submitted by your office will clearly reflect the results of your efforts in this regard.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

Savannah advised that in the past that office has kept track of Citizens Councils through public sources information, personal knowledge of Agents, and through information volunteered by Citizens Councils members. Savannah feels it is unnecessary to develop informants as such. South Carolina and Georgia are two states in which there will undoubtedly be racial trouble in the future. When such trouble arises, the local people may not feel disposed to volunteer any information to the Bureau as the FBI is involved which, more than likely, we will be. Therefore, it is felt necessary that we develop at this time sources and informants rather than waiting.

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
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Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

CFW:jer (4)

MAIL ROOM ☒

MAILED 30

*Karl O'Neil*

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-Sub 49)

DATE: 11/25/57

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS - X

ReBulet to Atlanta and other offices 10/9/57 and mylet 10/23/57.

The Bureau's instructions regarding the handling of these cases have been discussed orally by me, as previously indicated, during our conferences of Special Agents held on 10/16/57 and 10/23/57. Later in October the various individual case files on the Citizens Councils in South Carolina were reopened and assigned. At the time this was done written instructions were given in each instance as to the handling of these matters pursuant to the Bureau's stipulations. We have no Citizens Councils in that portion of the State of Georgia covered by the Savannah Office. No Citizens Council literature is published within our territory. Shortly after organization of these councils commenced in South Carolina there did exist at Orangeburg, South Carolina, a Citizens Council publication, but this publication, regarding which the Bureau has been kept up to date separately, has not existed for some months.

Generally speaking, the local Citizens Councils in South Carolina seem to have become fully organized and then dormant, probably on a wait-and-see basis. Meetings of several councils have been held from time to time however, and such meetings have invariably been open to the public. During the past few days, five Citizens Council meetings have been held in South Carolina for the purpose of hearing talks by AMIS GUTHERIDGE, general counsel for the Capital Citizens Council of Little Rock, Arkansas. These meetings have been announced publicly, the public has been invited, and accounts of Mr. GUTHERIDGE's remarks have appeared in the newspapers. Memoranda regarding this particular series of meetings have been furnished to the Bureau separately for dissemination, as the Bureau sees fit. Judging by all the information which has come to the attention of this office, any effort to integrate the public schools in any community within the State of South Carolina will create difficulties. As of this date we know of no location at which the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People or any other group or individual contemplates an effort to integrate this system. There was a rumor the NAACP intended to try to integrate the public school system at Aiken, South Carolina, early in 1958, but this rumor proved to be without foundation, as the Bureau has also been advised separately.

2 - Bureau (RM)  
1 - Savannah  
JDP:arf  
(3)

RECORDED - 19

105-342-1412  
12-5  
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SV 105-155

In re-examining the coverage previously had with respect to the Citizens Councils, I found the information which had been reported by us had come from individual knowledge of Special Agents or from public information or from proved and reliable sources. These proved and reliable sources were in many instances individuals who actually held membership or even high office in the councils. We have not encountered any inclination on the part of Citizens Councils members or leaders to conceal their programs and objectives. In a strict sense or from an administrative standpoint, these individuals who readily and willingly furnish information concerning their Citizens Councils to the FBI or to any other agency or individual are not "informants". Consequently, in most such instances, no purpose would be served by writing the Bureau separately concerning such an individual or obtaining Bureau authorization to contact. Should the Bureau wish us to go through the procedure indicated in order to continue contacting individuals in this category, please advise; otherwise, our requests for authorization to contact will be confined to those instances in which a need might exist for "informant" coverage. As of this date no authorization request has been necessary by this office.

1 - Mr. Williams

SAC, Savannah (105-155)

RECORDED-11

13

January 6, 1958

Director, FBI (105-34237-40)

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

EX-135

Rourlet dated December 23, 1957.

The Bureau has been discouraging field offices from designating sources in citizens councils as potential security informants or security informants inasmuch as it is realized problems will arise concerning contacts with these sources and the maintenance of a pending file on each in a current status. These sources may be designated as confidential sources, panel sources or sources of information which ever would better suit each particular case.

NOTE ON YELLOW:

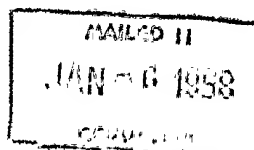
Savannah raised question as to designation of sources in citizens councils as PSIs or SIs. Inasmuch as to designate them as such would require contacts every two weeks and the file would have to be maintained in a pending status. For these reasons the field in the past has been discouraged from so designating these sources. Also to designate them as PSIs or SIs would require submission of comprehensive background information which is not required otherwise.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
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Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

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(4)



## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-44)

DATE: December 23, 1957

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBullets 10/9/57 and 12/2/57.

Fifty-four separate Citizens Councils have been organized within the Eastern District of South Carolina since the Fall of 1955. There is no Citizens Council located within that portion of Georgia covered by the Savannah Office. Of the 54 Councils in South Carolina, 12 have shown some activity during recent months. Thirty-one have been inactive for more than a year, 5 have been inactive for more than six months. The present status of the remaining six is yet to be determined.

In two of the 12 active Councils, we have two Bureau approved Potential Security Informants furnishing information concerning activities of the Councils. [redacted] provides information concerning the Council at Hemingway, S. C. and [redacted] the second PSI, provides information concerning the Lower Richland White Citizens Council at Hopkins, S. C. [redacted] were not approved originally by the Bureau for their potential in Citizens Council matters but because of their potential in coverage of Klan activities. Both however do provide current information concerning the two councils mentioned.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

In seven other Councils of the 12 active groups, Bureau approval has been requested for the purpose of making initial contacts in order to develop an informant in each of these seven Councils. It is contemplated that similar Bureau authorization will be sought within the near future with respect to the remaining three of the 12 active Councils.

2 - Bureau (RM)  
1 - Savannah

RECORDED - 48

JDP/aes  
(3)

105-34237-47-13

DEC 26 1957

INT. SEC.

SV. 105-155

As indicated in mylet 10/23/57, it is not contemplated that efforts will be made to develop informants within those Councils which have had no activity within the past six months.

As also indicated in mylet 10/23/57, we have a file pending on each of the 54 Councils. UACB, these files will remain in a pending status. Administrative memoranda will be posted or, if desirable, some of the files will be placed in a pending inactive status if warranted.

With reference to the requirement in Bulet 10/9/57 that the December letter list the names and symbol numbers of all individuals developed since the inception of this program, it is noted that [redacted] are not being listed in this category because they were actually developed prior to the initiation of this program. Bureau approval has not been received as yet for development of any of the seven individuals concerning whom recommendations have already been made.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

I indicated in mylet 10/23/57, that once an individual was contacted with Bureau approval, and showed willingness to cooperate, a separate file in classification #134 would be opened concerning him and, thereafter, contacts with him would be handled in the same manner as contacts with PSI's and SI's. The Bureau's specific advice is requested as to whether all the requirements governing PSI and SI contacts in the past will govern the contacts with these individuals under development for the exclusive purpose of providing information concerning Citizens Councils. Should these Citizen Councils informants be governed by the usual PSI requirements, I am of the opinion the likelihood of embarrassment to the Bureau will be increased. For example, certain background investigation not stipulated in Bulet of 10/9/57 is required for PSI's. As a further example, it is noted that contacts are required with PSI's at least every two weeks. Some of these Citizens Councils meet very irregularly and only occasionally. Good judgment would not indicate frequent contact with an individual regarding the rare meetings of a Council.

SV. 105-155

Set forth below are the names and Savannah file numbers of the 54 Citizens Councils in the Eastern District of South Carolina, broken down into the following categories:

(1) ACTIVE - 12

Hemingway Citizens Council, Hemingway, S. C.  
#105-182

[redacted], a Bureau approved PSI, is a member of this Council, which meets irregularly about once every two months. These meetings are apparently called, and dinner is served. [redacted] has promised to keep the Savannah Office informed on activities of this Council. [redacted] was approved as a Potential Security Informant by Bulet 12/18/56, Bufile [redacted] Savannah file [redacted]

Lower Richland White Citizens Council,  
Hopkins, South Carolina  
#105-203

This Council is active. Monthly meetings are held at the Lower Richland School gymnasium near Columbia, [redacted] is a member of this Council and furnishes information regarding its activities [redacted] has been a Bureau approved Potential Security Informant since 1/9/57, Bufile [redacted] Savannah file [redacted]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Kingstree Citizens Council  
Kingstree, South Carolina  
#105-185

Bureau authority has been requested to contact [redacted] a member of this Council, for information concerning its activities.

Citizens Council  
Lamar, South Carolina  
#105-187

This Council is active at the present time. It is contemplated that within the near future, the name of a prospective informant therein will be submitted to the Bureau for approval.

SV. 105-155

The Clarendon Citizens Council  
Manning, South Carolina  
#105-189

This Council elected new officers in about August, 1957, but has not since held a meeting. The Bureau has been requested to authorize development of [redacted] a member, for coverage of its activities. [redacted] for some years, has furnished reliable information to the FBI.

Florence School District #1 Citizens Council  
Florence, South Carolina  
#105-197

b6  
b7C  
b7D

This Council meets occasionally. Bureau authority has been requested to contact [redacted] for development as an informant concerning its activities.

District #1 Citizens Council  
Lobeco, South Carolina  
#105-202

This Council holds meetings about once a month. It is contemplated that within the near future, the Bureau will be requested to authorize contact with a member, probably [redacted] for development as an informant within this group.

North Charleston Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
#105-211

This Council meets occasionally. The last session was held on 11/7/57 for discussion of a proposed bond issue for recreational facilities. By letter dated 12/17/57, the Bureau was requested to authorize contact with [redacted] a member, for coverage of the Council's activities.

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The Bishopville Citizens Council  
Bishopville, South Carolina  
#105-223

This Council meets rather frequently. The Bureau has been requested to authorize development of [redacted] a member for coverage of its activities. He has furnished reliable information to the FBI for about ten years.

SV. 105-155

Citizens Council of Sumter County  
Sumter, South Carolina  
#105-231

This Council has been active during the past few months. The Bureau has been requested to authorize development of [redacted] a member, for coverage of its activities.

Savannah River Citizens Council  
North Augusta, South Carolina  
#105-295

This Council is active at the present time. It is expected that coverage of its activities can be secured from [redacted] and Bureau approval for initial contact with him or some other prospect will be sought within the near future.

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Horry County Citizens Council  
Conway, South Carolina  
#105-337

NO | This Council was organized in September, 1957. [redacted] is aware of the activities of the organization. Bureau authority has been requested to contact him for informant coverage.

(2) INACTIVE FOR MORE THAN ONE YEAR - 31

Citizens Council  
Bamberg, South Carolina  
#105-174

Branchville Citizens Council  
Branchville, South Carolina  
#105-176

Citizens Council  
Cameron, South Carolina  
#105-177

SV. 105-155

Edisto Citizens Council  
Cope, South Carolina  
#105-179

Greeleyville Citizens Council  
Greeleyville, South Carolina  
#105-181

Kershaw County Citizens Council  
Kershaw County, South Carolina  
#105-184

Lake City Citizens Council  
Lake City, South Carolina  
#105-186

Lane-Salters Citizens Council  
Lane, South Carolina  
#105-188

Citizens Council  
Summerton, South Carolina  
#105-195

Indiantown Citizens Council  
Indiantown School District  
Hemingway, South Carolina  
#105-208

Earles-Trio Citizens Council  
Earles Community,  
Williamsburg County, South Carolina  
#105-209

Johns Island-Wadmalaw Island Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
#105-212

Moultrie School District Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
#105-213

St. Andrew's Parish Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
#105-214



SV. 105-155

St. Paul's School District Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
#105-215

James Island Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
#105-216

Coward Citizens Council  
Coward, South Carolina  
#105-219

Allendale County Citizens Council  
Allendale, South Carolina  
#105-220

Citizens Council  
Swansea, South Carolina  
#105-222

Citizens Council  
St. Matthews, South Carolina  
#105-224

Johnsonville Citizens Council  
Johnsonville, South Carolina  
#105-233

Timmons ville Citizens Council  
Timmons ville, South Carolina  
#105-234

Jasper County Citizens Council  
Ridgeland, South Carolina  
#105-235

Charleston Citizens Council, Inc.  
Charleston, South Carolina  
#105-236

Citizens Council  
Harleyville, South Carolina  
#105-237

SV. 105-155

Citizens Council  
St. George, South Carolina  
#105-238

County-wide Citizens Council  
Darlington, South Carolina  
#105-260

New Zion-Turbeville, South Carolina  
Citizens Council  
#105-281

Citizens Council  
Pamlico, South Carolina  
#105-283

Hebron-Cades Citizens Council  
Hebron, South Carolina  
#105-285

Ridgeville Citizens Council  
Ridgeville, South Carolina  
#105-302

3. INACTIVE FOR MORE THAN SIX MONTHS - 5

Olanta Citizens Council  
Olanta, South Carolina  
#105-192

Citizens Council  
Orangeburg, South Carolina  
#105-193

The North Hartsville Citizens Council  
Hartsville, South Carolina  
#105-204

Lynchburg Citizens Council  
Lynchburg, South Carolina  
#105-225

Columbia Citizens Council, Inc.  
Columbia, South Carolina  
#105-276

SV. 105-155

4. PRESENT STATUS UNDETERMINED - 6

Citizens Council  
Elloree, South Carolina  
#105-171

Bowman Citizens Council  
Bowman, South Carolina  
#105-175

Citizens Council  
Holly Hill, Eutawville, Vance,  
Providence Section, South Carolina  
#105-183

Citizens Council  
North, South Carolina  
#105-190

Norway Citizens Council  
Norway, South Carolina  
#105-191

Citizens Council  
Springfield, South Carolina  
#105-194

TOTAL - 54.

This program will continue to receive my  
close personal attention.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-41)

DATE: January 29, 1958

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Remylet 1/27/58.

The following corrections should be made on Page 2.  
The Savannah file has been corrected.[redacted] who was approved as a source  
of information by BuLet 12/26/57, should be  
listed as [redacted]b6  
b7C  
b7DThe Savannah File Number for The Bishopville  
Citizens Council should be 105-223 rather  
than 105-187.The Savannah File Number for the Hemingway  
Citizens Council should be listed as 105-182  
rather than 105-187.These errors were made by a new employee and no adminis-  
trative action is recommended. Notation of the errors  
is being made in her personnel folder.2 - Bureau (RM)  
1 - Savannah

JDP:FM

(3)

RECORDED - 20

EX-108

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RECEIVED

12 JAN 31 1958

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-41)

DATE: 1/27/58

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet to Atlanta and other offices 10/9/57.

Of the 54 separate Citizens Councils which now exist in the state of South Carolina within the Eastern District, covered by the Savannah Office, 42 are inactive. The remaining 12 are classified as active, although several of these hold no regularly scheduled meetings.

The Bureau has approved Sources of Information in six of these 12. We have Bureau approved PSI's in two others. Permission has been requested for a definite contact in one case; background information being developed in one case, and we have two cases in which efforts are continuing to determine suitable sources of information for development.

Set forth below are the categories in which these 12 cases now fall.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION APPROVED BY THE  
BUREAU - SIX

Citizens Council, Sumter County, South  
Carolina  
#105-231

[redacted] approved by Bulet 1/6/58.

Florence School District Number One  
Florence, South Carolina  
#105-197

[redacted] approved by Bulet 12/27/57.

Kingstree Citizens Council  
Kingstree, South Carolina  
#105-185

RECORDED - 39

[redacted] approved by Bulet 12/27/57.

2-Bureau (RM)  
1-Savannah

JDP:bsh  
(3)

b6  
b7C  
b7D

1/9-15

SV. 105-155

The Clarendon Citizens Council  
Manning, South Carolina  
#105-189

[redacted] approved by Bulet 1/3/58.

North Charleston Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
#105-211

[redacted] approved by Bulet 12/26/57.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The Bishopville Citizens Council  
Bishopville, South Carolina  
#105-187-213

[redacted] approved by Bulet 1/3/58.

COVERAGE OBTAINED BY BUREAU APPROVED  
PSI's - TWO

Hemingway Citizens Council  
Hemingway, South Carolina  
#105-182

Coverage effected through PSI [redacted]

Lower Richland White Citizens Council  
Hopkins, South Carolina  
#105-203

Coverage effected through PSI [redacted]

DEVELOPMENT OF SOURCES OF INFORMATION  
UNDER CONSIDERATION - FOUR

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Citizens Council  
Lamar, South Carolina  
#105-187

[redacted] Bureau permission requested 1/13/58 to contact

SV. 105-155

District No. 1, Citizens Council  
Lobeco, South Carolina  
#105-202

Background information being obtained concerning  
for submission to Bureau for contact approval.

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Horry County Citizens Council  
Conway, South Carolina  
#105-337;

Savannah River Citizens Council  
North Augusta, South Carolina  
#105-295

Efforts are continuing to develop sources  
within these two councils.

Bureau will note from the above that six councils  
listed on page nine of mylet, 12/23/57, under "present status  
undetermined" are now included in the 42 councils which are  
inactive at this time.

Inasmuch as the newly developed sources within  
the councils, other than the regular PSI's, are being considered  
as Sources of Information, this office will not open a separate  
case file in classification 134, regarding each of these  
individuals, as previously contemplated.

Since submission of our last monthly letter  
in this matter, legal efforts have been instituted by the  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People to  
force integration in Atlanta schools. Thus far, no such action  
has been instituted within the Southern District of Georgia,  
nor has there been any report of such an effort within the  
Eastern District of South Carolina. As the Bureau has previously  
been advised, there is no Citizens Council within that portion  
of Georgia covered by the Savannah Office.

Generally speaking, these councils in South  
Carolina are carrying on their affairs openly and continuing  
as in the past, to be under the leadership of leading citizens  
in their respective communities.

- Liaison Section  
- Mr. Williams

105-34237-49 - 16

REC-45

Date: February 27, 1958

To: Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence  
Department of the Army  
The Pentagon  
Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Chief, Security Division

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

There are being furnished you herewith for your information two copies of a memorandum dated February 21, 1958, prepared by the Savannah Office of this Bureau concerning the captioned matter.

Enclosures - 2

1 - Director of Naval Intelligence (Enclosure)

1 - Office of Special Investigations (Enclosure)  
Air Force

1 - AAG W. Wilson White (By Form 0-6, same date) (Enclosure)

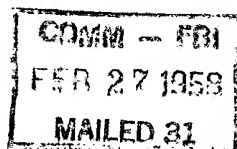
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Tamm \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Nease \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

CFW:d1h

(8)

MAIL ROOM ☐





## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 2/21/58

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
IS - C

Enclosed is item for dissemination if desired.

Indices of the Savannah Office have been searched and contain nothing derogatory concerning any of the officers listed in attached memorandum.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls.-9)(RM)  
1 - Savannah

JDP:rp  
(3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

JDF:RP  
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 2/12/58  
 1 cc encl. returned  
 2/12/58  
 01-588  
 2-12

105-24257-49-16

15 FEB 25 1958

**EX-128**

ENCLOSURE 102  
EX-

EX-128

INT. CHAIR



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Post Office Box 948  
Savannah, Georgia  
February 21, 1958

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Set forth below in its entirety is an article which appeared in the February 14, 1958 issue of "The News & Courier," a daily newspaper published at Charleston, South Carolina, under the caption "Olanta Man Heads Citizens Councils":

"SUMTER, Feb. 13 -- B. A. Graham, Olanta farmer and insurance man, is the new chairman of the Assn. of South Carolina Citizens Councils. He accepted the chairmanship today at an executive committee meeting in Sumter.

"Dr. W. M. Croswell of Timmons ville was reelected vice chairman of the state organization and H. L. Bowling of Elloree was retained as treasurer.

"The executive committee discussed at length in their meeting today the necessity for Citizens Councils to work toward 'getting people registered to vote.' The committee also discussed what it termed 'soft spots' in many college faculties.

"Graham, who has been active in the South Carolina Grange movement and once served as state master, is also a former chairman of the grange tobacco committee. Offices of the association will be moved to Olanta from Sumter. Graham succeeds Tom Keels of Sumter as state chairman.

FORNEY

"Graham also announced today that a meeting of the association board of directors will be held shortly. The new chairman had been nominated for the post at the December meeting of the executive committee, but it was not until today that he formally accepted the position.

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25 APR 17 1972

105-34237-47 16  
ENCLOSURE

"The association was set up several years ago and Emery Rogers of Summerton served as its executive secretary until poor health forced him to resign and return to his law practice. Since Rogers' resignation full responsibility of the state office has rested with the chairman. There has been some discussion recently concerning an executive secretary for the association and that part of the program may be undertaken in the near future.

"Each citizens council in the state is an independent organization and may or may not be affiliated with the state association. However, most of them are members of the state group.

"Five of the nine member executive committee attended today's meeting here."

This is furnished for your information and should not be disseminated to unauthorized persons or agencies.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-<sup>49</sup>41)

DATE: 2/25/58

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet to Atlanta and other offices 10/9/57.

On the basis of current information it is estimated that 42 of the existing 54 Citizens Councils within the Savannah Division, all in the State of South Carolina, continue to remain in an inactive status. The remaining 12 show varying degrees of activity, none intensive. As developments occur in these councils, letterhead memoranda are submitted to the Bureau under individual captions.

Coverage within these 12 active councils remains the same as set forth in mylet 1/27/58 with the exception of Citizens Council, Lamar, S. C., Savannah file 105-187, in which [redacted] was approved for contact by Bulet 1/23/58. Efforts are still continuing to develop sources within three of the councils. We have coverage in the other nine.

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The Association of South Carolina Citizens Councils, a state-wide organization in which most if not all the local councils hold membership, has a new chairman. He is B. A. GRAHAM, of Olanta, a farmer and insurance man who accepted the position on 2/13/58. A separate memorandum for dissemination is being submitted to the Bureau concerning the state group.

2 - Bureau (RM)  
1 - Savannah

JDP:rp  
(3)

REC-79

105-34237-49-17

65 MAR 5 1958 / 328

INT. SEC.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: March 24, 1958

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS - X

ReBuLet to Atlanta and other offices, 10/9/57.

Contact with [redacted] for possible development as a PSI was authorized by BuLet 3/12/58, Savannah File [redacted]. Although it is anticipated the bulk of information furnished by [redacted], if any, will concern Klan matters, it is noted he is familiar with activities of the Savannah River Citizens Council at North Augusta, S. C. He will be contacted with reference to activities within this council and, UACB, will be considered informant coverage with respect to that council.

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This office now has informant coverage within ten of the twelve Citizens Councils within our territory in South Carolina which have shown some degree of activity during recent months. Those in which we do not have coverage are the Horry County, S. C. Citizens Council, Conway, S. C., Savannah File 105-337, and District #1 Citizens Council, Lobeco, S. C., Savannah File 105-202. Efforts to obtain coverage within these councils are being intensified and it is hoped that by the time the next monthly letter is submitted, we will have made necessary recommendations to the Bureau.

We are continuing to check upon activities within the fifty-four Citizens Councils in the Eastern District of South Carolina. For the Bureau's information there is very little present activity of any nature. Anything of any consequence whatever is being brought to the Bureau's attention promptly in the individual Citizens Councils files by letterhead memorandum for dissemination if considered appropriate by the Bureau.

② - Bureau (RM)  
① - Savannah

JDP:FM

(3)

REC-41

18 MAR 27 1958

62 APR 1 1958

INT. SEC.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 4/21/58

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS-XReBulet to Atlanta and other offices  
dated 10/9/57.

This office has heretofore reported the existence of 54 separate Citizens Councils within this division, all of them located in the EDSC. Our last monthly summary letter dated 3/24/58 advised we had informant coverage within 10 of the 12 Citizens Councils which had shown some degree of activity during recent months. 42 councils remain inactive and we will continue to keep advised of the status of these councils. We now report the organization of a new Citizens Council at Aiken, South Carolina, SV 105-280. This group has had at least one meeting. Efforts are now under way to develop coverage of this group's activities.

By letter dated 4/11/58, authority was requested of the Bureau to contact [redacted] for coverage within the council at Lobeco, South Carolina, SV 105-202.

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Thus, activities of Citizens Councils in this case can now be summarized as follows:

Number of Councils in existence . . . . .	55
Number active . . . . .	13
Number in which informant coverage effected . . . . .	10
Number in which informant coverage yet to be secured . . . . .	3

(2) - Bureau (VIA RM)  
1 - Savannah  
JDP:rqs  
(3)

REC-45

105-34237-41-19  
18 APR 23 1958

INT. SEC.

3/12  
60-100-1-10

SV. 105-155

(Lobeco - SV 105-202; Aiken - SV 105-280 and Horry County - SV 105-337. It is noted Bureau approval has been requested for coverage in the Lobeco Council. Coverage previously recommended for the Horry Council was not suitable and a new recommendation will be forthcoming within the near future. Recommendations will also be made in the near future with respect to coverage in the Aiken Council.)

SAC, Savannah (105-155)

May 12, 1958

Director, FBI (105-34237-49) 20  
REC-25CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

Reurlet dated May 1, 1958.

Bureau authority is granted to contact  
PSI [ ] concerning the possibility of his  
furnishing information regarding citizens councils.

It should be made clear to [ ] that  
the Bureau is not interested in the legitimate  
activities of these groups but is interested solely  
in violations of laws within the Bureau's jurisdiction,  
particularly civil rights violations, or information  
concerning possible acts of violence.

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b7D

[ ] furnish Bureau promptly results of contact  
with [ ] in this regard.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

1 - Bufile [ ]

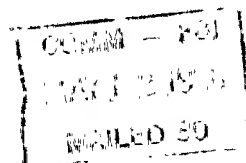
## NOTE ON YELLOW

By let 4/15/58 appropriate field offices were  
instructed to consider contacts with Klan informants and  
approved PSIs for purpose of developing them as sources  
in citizens councils. Savannah has advised [ ]  
provides coverage of two small Klan units in Lee County,  
South Carolina, although he is not a member of either.  
It was recommended that [ ] be contacted with a view  
toward developing him as a source in the citizens council  
at Bishopville, South Carolina. No information in Savannah  
letter or in Bufiles which would indicate contact with  
him in this regard to be inadvisable.

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Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Tamm \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Waco \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

MAIL ROOM



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## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237)

DATE: May 1, 1958

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS - X

ReBulet 4/15/58 to Atlanta and other offices, requesting review of available information regarding security informants and potential security informants for the purpose of determining which Klan informants might be suitable for membership in and coverage of activities of citizens councils.

The Savannah Office has three security informants and eight potential security informants as of this date. All three SI's cover Klan matters. One of the PSI's is located at Waycross, Ga., where there is no citizens council, and one other PSI is a Negro being developed for coverage of Nation of Islam matters. Thus, numerically, we have potential dual coverage on the part of six PSI's and three SI's.

In studying the data hereinafter set forth concerning the individual informants, attention is invited to a change in the status of two citizens councils previously reported as being inactive. One of these is the Olanta Citizens Council, Olanta, S. C., Bufile 105-42319-4, Savannah file 105-192. The other is the Greeleyville Citizens Council, Greeleyville, S. C., Bufile 105-41565, Savannah file 105-181.

As the Bureau was separately advised on 4/10/58, the Olanta Citizens Council held a meeting on 3/7/58 to hear a South Carolina Gubernatorial candidate. As the Bureau was also separately advised under date of 4/23/58, [redacted] well acquainted with many persons in Olanta, will provide coverage of any further meetings this council might hold. The Greeleyville Citizens Council has held one meeting during 1958, and this was for the purpose of hearing a member of the South Carolina House of Representatives. Because of these meetings by these two councils, it is felt they should be considered active rather than inactive, as previously reported. This means that 15 of the 55 citizens councils in existence within the Eastern District of South

2 - Bureau (RM)  
1 - Savannah

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REC-25

INT. SEC.

SV. 105-155

Carolina covered by the Savannah Office, are now classified active rather than 13, as referred to in mylet 4/21/58.

Pursuant to Bulet 4/15/58, there is set forth below an individual summary regarding each security informant and potential security informant of this division:

[redacted] affords coverage of Klavern #4, U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc., Florence County, S. C. Informant lives in [redacted] which is in Florence County. There is a citizens council at Lake City. Informant is a [redacted] but this council is inactive. Should there develop any activity, [redacted] will furnish coverage. As the Bureau was advised on 4/23/58, [redacted] is well acquainted with many persons in Olanta, S. C., and will provide coverage of any future meetings this council might hold. No change is recommended, therefore, in status or coverage of this informant.

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[redacted] is an [redacted] Association of South Carolina Klans, West Columbia, S. C., and provides coverage of the activities of this klavern, which is in Lexington County, although adjacent to Columbia, the state capital, which is in Richland County. There is a citizens council at Columbia, but this council is inactive, and PSI [redacted] keeps the Savannah Office currently advised as to its status. There is another citizens council in Richland County named the Lower Richland Citizens Council. This is located at Hopkins, S. C. This council is active, and [redacted] keeps the Savannah Division advised as to its activities. There is a citizens council at Swansea, S. C., which is also in Lexington County, but this council has been inactive since it was organized in November 1955. No change is recommended, therefore, in status or coverage of [redacted]

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[redacted] affords coverage of Klavern #9, U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc., Williamsburg County, S. C. This informant lives at [redacted] which is in Williamsburg County. There is an active citizens council at Hemingway. Informant is a [redacted] and furnishes coverage as to its activities. No change is recommended, therefore, in status or coverage of this informant.

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SV. 105-155

PSI [redacted] is a [redacted] [redacted] Knights of the KKK, Inc. He lives at [redacted] S. C., in Bamberg County. There is no Klan organization in Bamberg County at this time, but there is a citizens council at Bamberg, however, this council is not active. PSI [redacted] keeps the Savannah Office currently advised as to the status of this council. Should the council reopen its office or become active in any way, [redacted] will provide coverage. No change is recommended, therefore, in the status or coverage of this PSI.

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PSI [redacted] provides coverage of activities of Klavern #24, Association of South Carolina Klans, Kershaw, S. C., where he lives. There is a citizens council located at Kershaw, but this council is inactive. No change is recommended, therefore, in status or coverage of PSI [redacted]

PSI [redacted] is being developed to afford coverage of activities of the Augusta, Ga. Klavern of U. S. Klans, Knights of the KKK, Inc. There is no citizens council in Augusta, but PSI [redacted] of the [redacted] of the Citizens Council located at North Augusta, S. C., which is in the metropolitan area of Augusta, Ga. This council is considered active at the present time, and PSI [redacted] provides coverage of its activities. No change is recommended, therefore, in status or coverage of PSI [redacted]

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PSI [redacted] resides at [redacted] [redacted] S. C., the county seat of Marlboro County. He is not a member of any Klan organization, as none is in existence in his county, but he is in a position to join such an organization should same become active there. He is on friendly terms with two leaders of the U. S. Klans, Knights of the KKK, Inc., in South Carolina. There is no citizens council in existence in Marlboro County. No change is recommended in status or coverage of PSI [redacted]

b6  
b7C  
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PSI [redacted] affords coverage of activities of the U. S. Klans, Knights of the KKK, Inc., at Columbia, S. C., the county seat of Richland County. He is a

SV. 105-155

[redacted] of the Lower Richland White Citizens Council, Hopkins, S. C., and furnishes coverage of its activities. No change is recommended, therefore, in status or coverage of PSI [redacted]

PSI [redacted] provides coverage of two small Klan organizations in Lee County, S. C., although [redacted] They are units of U. S. Klans, Knights of the KKK, Inc. and the Association of South Carolina Klans. He lives at [redacted] in Lee County. There is an active citizens council at Bishopville, which is also in Lee County. We have a source of information in this council, and although PSI [redacted] is not a Klan member, it is recommended that consideration be given by the Bureau to authorize contact with [redacted] with the view of developing him as an additional informant in the citizens council at Bishopville.

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PSI [redacted] is a Negro being developed for Nation of Islam coverage. PSI [redacted] is being developed for coverage of Klavern #78, U. S. Klans, Knights of the KKK, Inc., at Waycross, Ga. Because of [redacted] race and coverage, he affords no potential in the citizens council. There is no council located within that portion of Georgia covered by the Savannah Division, and PSI [redacted] therefore offers no potential for council coverage. No changes, therefore, are recommended in the status or coverage of PSI's [redacted]

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## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: May 26, 1958

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS - X

ReBulet to Atlanta and other offices dated 10/9/57.

By letter dated 4/18/58, the Bureau approved contact with [redacted] as a source of information within District #1 Citizens Council located at Lobeco, S. C., Bufile #105-42686, Sv. file 105-202.

b6  
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This leaves three Citizens Councils within the Savannah territory in which sources of information have not been approved by the Bureau. They are (1) Citizens Council, Aiken, S. C., Sv. file 105-280; (2) Horry County Citizens Council, Conway, S. C., Sv. 105-337, Bufile 105-65964; and (3) Greeleyville Citizens Council, Greeleyville, S. C., Sv. 105-181, Bufile 105-41565.

Efforts are now being made to develop an appropriate source concerning the Aiken Council and the Bureau will be advised within the near future. This council became active only recently.

Two suggestions have been made for sources within the Horry County Council but neither has been entirely satisfactory. Efforts are continuing to secure adequate coverage.

By letter dated 5/12/58, the Bureau was advised that [redacted] an approved source of information concerning the Kingstree Citizens Council, Kingstree, S. C., would be utilized UACB as a source of information for the Greeleyville Citizens Council inasmuch as [redacted] stated he would be in a position to provide desired data concerning the Greeleyville organization. As this recommendation was made on a UACB basis, it is not felt sufficient time has elapsed for the Bureau to consider this matter and [redacted] is not yet being tabulated as an approved source for the Greeleyville Citizens Council.

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2 - Bureau (RM)  
1 - Savannah  
JDP:rp  
(3)

REC-52

MAY 28 1958

70 JUN 4 1958

INT. SEC.

SV. 105-155

There has been no change during the past 30 days in the number of existing councils within the territory, 55, or number of councils considered active, 15.

This monthly summary is ordinarily submitted to reach the Bureau by the 25th of each month. There has been a slight delay occasioned in this instance due to absence from the territory of the Special Agent who makes the monthly review and tabulation.

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237)

DATE: 6/16/58

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCIL  
IS-XReBulet to Savannah dated 5/12/58  
captioned "Citizens Councils - IS-X".

On 5/23/58, [redacted] DST Savannah Division, was contacted by SA [redacted] for the purpose of ascertaining activity, if any, of the Citizens Council at Bishopville, S. C., particularly if activity was such that would deny any citizen a right as guaranteed under the Constitution. [redacted] advised that Council was organized several years ago, that he was not a member, but that all meetings were open for the public and nothing of a secret nature was going on. He further advised that this council was not now active.

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- 2) - Bureau (REGISTERED MAIL)
- 3 - Savannah

EFM:jrh  
(5)

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

REC-99

4 JUN 18 1958

60 JUN 23 1958

1 Mr. Williams

SAC, Savannah (105-155)

June 19, 1958

Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

ReBulet May 12, 1958, in which authority  
was granted for your office to contact PSI [redacted]

Reference is also made to Bulet to Atlanta  
dated June 13, 1958, captioned as above, copies to  
your office, discontinuing the program for developing  
sources in citizens councils.

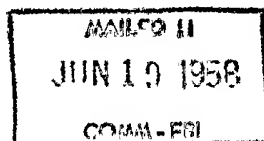
b6  
b7C  
b7D

In the event [redacted] has not already been  
contacted no contact should be made in line with  
instructions set forth in reBulet June 13, 1958.  
In the event he has already been contacted sulet  
results immediately.

1 - [redacted]

EX-105

b7D



REC- 65

105-34237-49-2

JUN 19 1958

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Nichols \_\_\_\_\_  
Boardman \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Parsons \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Tamm \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Nease \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holloman \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

CFW:d1h

(4)

MAIL ROOM ☒

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN



## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 6/23/58

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
IS - X

For the Bureau's information, the following action is being taken by this office in terminating the program for development of informant coverage within citizens councils.

We have 55 pending files on separate citizens councils existing within the Eastern District of South Carolina. 40 of these councils, as the Bureau has previously been advised, have shown no activity since prior to the program commenced, consequently no action has been taken to develop informant coverage within such councils.

We have maintained the files in a pending status, however, and have checked periodically to determine whether any change has occurred in the status of the councils. These 40 files are being closed.

We have 3 councils in which some degree of activity has been shown, but in which we have not thus far developed source coverage. These 3 files are being closed.

We have 12 councils in which some degree of activity has been shown and in which we have established Bureau approved sources of information. The files concerning these 12 councils are being maintained in a pending, active, assigned status for the purpose of maintaining coverage.

All the 55 councils referred to above are located within the Eastern District of South Carolina. There are no citizens councils within that portion of Georgia covered by the Savannah Office.

No further monthly summary concerning the status of citizens councils within this territory will be forthcoming in the absence of contrary instructions.

② - Bureau (RM)  
1 - Savannah

JDP:amt  
(3)

REC-31

EX-138

JUN 25 1958

67 JUN 30 1958

F107

105-3477-47-24  
INT. SEC. DIV.  
JUN 25 1958  
JUN 25 1958

## Citizens Councils Must Be Strong To Protect S.C. If Crisis Comes

This is an editorial on the citizens council movements. Those readers who think this isn't fit hot weather fare may want to turn to the comic page and follow the adventures of Li'l Abner among the señoritas.

But leaving temperatures aside, a discussion of citizens councils in South Carolina is timely. From reports we have received, the citizens council movement in South Carolina has been taking a siesta. While citizens councils across the South have been stepping up their organizational activities, South Carolina's councils have gone to sleep.

Some South Carolinians may say: So what? We asked ourselves that question. Is it necessary for the citizens councils to be tremendously active in the state at this time? Everything is quiet. Race relations are good. Why rock the boat?

Well, we don't believe the boat should be rocked. The good relations between the races should be maintained. South Carolinians have had firm leadership on the segregation front from Gov. Timmerman. We know that our next governor, Ernest F. Hollings, will use all his considerable ability to protect separation of the races. We also know that the General Assembly is like a rock. It will enact whatever legislation is needed to prevent disruption by outside forces.

Nevertheless, The News and Courier believes that a vigorous citizens council movement is needed in this state. While things are peaceful now, the situation can change. In fact, it is clear that trouble won't stay away from our door forever. Virginia is in turmoil

this summer as the NAACP pushes its massive enrollment tactics.

Five Virginia cities are under court order to integrate this fall. All sorts of legal devices are being employed in the hope that public schools may be kept open, but there is not much cause for optimism. Troops could be sent into Charlottesville, Richmond, Newport News, Norfolk or Arlington in September.

If Virginia, or any embattled area, is to survive assaults on its independence, citizens must be prepared. People must know how to act when pressure is applied. They must have a clear understanding of their legal rights.

The citizens council movement is the Southern grass roots organization that can help people become prepared for the day when pressure is applied to them. It is not enough for a governor or legislature to be firm. There must be intensive county by county, ward by ward preparation.

The citizens council movement in South Carolina should include representatives from all sections of the community. Men of substance in their communities should play an active role in council affairs. The best minds and the most independent men are needed as leaders. On the state level, there should be a highly qualified administrator for the councils. It should be required that dues be paid in order that the members may be serviced with up-to-the-minute information.

There is no need for a lot of hubbalo about integration. But there should be a great deal of quiet preparation and study. The citizens councils of South Carolina are nothing less than a good insurance policy for the state.

SAVANNAH

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Boardman	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Nease	✓
Mr. Parsons	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tamm	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Mr. Holloman	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

BAUGER

News & Courier  
Charleston, S. C.

July 14, 1958

Editorial  
Thomas R. Waring  
Editor.

File  
105-34237-19

105-34237-49-A  
NOT RECORDED  
MAY 28 1958

77 JUL 29 1958

F385

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

## CITIZENS COUNCIL

# Little Rock Speaker Tells of Resistance

The president of the Little Rock, Ark. Capital Citizens Council told a gathering of area citizen council members, "we are standing pat and not weakening under the bombardment of integrationist propaganda."

The Rev. Leslie Pruden addressed a group of approximately 200 at the McClenaghan High School last night. *S.C. Ark.*

Rev. Mr. Pruden referred to Little Rock as the "embattled city."

"I don't believe that we in Little Rock will ever accept integration regardless of what Communist left wingers such as Virgil Blossom, a Little Rock school administrator, Mayor Woodrow Mann and editor Harry Ashmore say or do."

Rev. Mr. Pruden referred to the United States Supreme Court, the FBI and other governmental agencies as being communist infested groups who "are against us."

Rev. Mr. Pruden pointed out at present, four of Little Rock's finest schools are closed because Governor Orval Faubus has not relented in his fight for segregation.

"All of our white children are now in schools, thanks to the private school committee of Little Rock," he added. "The colored children are not in schools."

"I believe we are approaching our finest hour and as Winston Churchill said, 'we will fight until victory is ours,'" Rev. Mr. Pruden said.

Mr. Pruden claimed that the Capital Citizens Council has had to battle insurmountable odds.

"We are standing on high legal and moral ground," Mr. Pruden asserted, "and if we stand together as George Washington marshaled his troops, we will be victorious."

Rev. Mr. Pruden placed the blame of government troops being sent to Little Rock on Mayor Mann. He referred to this as the greatest blunder he had ever heard of from a public official.

"Virgil Blossom came to Little Rock years ago for the express purpose of integrating our schools," Rev. Mr. Pruden said.

He also said that when Central High School was integrated, Central High principal Jess Mathews took measures to punish 75 white students for misbehavior, but only one colored student was punished.

Rev. Mr. Pruden said that his audience in Conway Wednesday was held down because integrationists spread the word that he was an integrationist and as a result the populace did not turn out.

The Rev. Mr. Pruden was introduced by Rev. M. A. Woodson. Presiding was George L. Ivey, chairman of the District 1 Citizens Council.

Also in attendance were Mayor David McLeod, Congressman John L. McMillan, Barney Dusenbury, George Sam Harrell of the House of Representatives, B. A. Graham, chairman of the South Carolina Citizens Councils.

FLORENCE SCHOOL DISTRICT  
#1, CITIZENS COUNCIL  
Florence, S.C.

SV. 105-197

JMB/

FLORENCE MORNING NEWS  
FLOR, S. C.

DATE 11-7-58

CITIZENS COUNCIL

Severin

file  
10/1/58

REC- 23

63 NOV 26 1958

105-24237-44.7-  
NOT RECORDED  
133 NOV 26 1958



**CONGRESSMEN SPEAK**—Attending a meeting of the Charleston County Citizens Councils last night were (left to right) Maj. Gen. Joseph P. Sullivan of The Citadel, U. S. Rep. John Bell Williams of Miss., S. C. Rep. Nat W. Cabell, George W. Seabrook Jr. and U. S. Rep. L. Mendel Rivers. Mr. Rivers and Mr. Williams were guest speakers at the meeting. (Staff Photo by Nettles).

## Congressmen Urge Continuing Fight For Segregation

Two U.S. congressmen last night leveled severe criticism at the U.S. Supreme Court and called for a continued fight against integration.

About 500 persons heard U.S. Rep. L. Mendel Rivers of Charleston and U.S. Rep. John Bell Williams of Miss. speak at a meeting of Charleston County Citizens Councils.

Both congressmen predicted that the fight for states' rights would be harder under the "liberal-packed Congress" which will convene in January. They also held out little hope of changing any court decision during the next Congress.

The two men delivered scathing attacks against the Supreme Court for its "leftist-favoring decisions of recent years."

MR. RIVERS accused the court of "spending more time defending the rights of Communists than any other group on earth; save

and excepting the NAACP whose membership is far from free of Communism."

He cited statistics on the number of cases involving Communists or subversives on which the Supreme Court has acted and how the several members of the court voted on those cases.

Referring to a third party Mr. Rivers said organizations like the Citizens Councils are needed to act as a "nucleus for the course which we may be forced to take. And I mean a third party — a realignment of parties. A third party could well be born here to night and it would have my support."

Mr. Williams declared the preservation of states' rights necessary if the dignity of local government is to be maintained.

"IT IS THROUGH the distribution of powers—not the concentration of powers—that liberty is preserved," he said.

Mr. Williams deplored conditions in Washington, D.C. public schools which "have deteriorated under integration." Referring to his work on a committee which investigated the Washington schools, Mr. Williams cited statistics on illegitimacy and venereal disease among students and the educational standing of the schools.

He said there also was a growing public resentment against court decisions favoring integration and persons who favored it. He cited as an example in Arkansas where U.S. Rep. Brooks Hays of Arkansas losing his seat in Congress after 15 years because of his apparently mild stand on segregation.

MR. WILLIAMS said the Citizens Councils in Mississippi are the main force in preserving states' rights there. He said the councils provided the first organized resistance to pressure from integrationists; provided hope for the people in the fight for the rights which are theirs; inaugurated an extensive education and information program for the public and have changed the thinking of segregation "moderates."

"Citizens' Council members are not the night riders the Northerners think they are," Mr. Williams said.

He called for leadership which transcends party lines—for Congressmen who will vote as they promise during political campaigns. The best "we can expect out of the next Congress is to hold the line," he said.

TOP CLIPPING  
DATED 11-26-58  
FROM Evening Post  
SEARCHED FILE AND INITIALED

EVENING POST  
Charleston, S. C.

11-26-58

Page 1-B

NOT RECORDED  
133 DEC 29 1958

**Administrator Says:**

## Offense Is Basic Strategy Of Miss. Citizens Councils

By JACK ROACH  
(Evening Post Staff Writer)

"Offense—not defense."

That's the basic strategy of the Mississippi Citizens Councils, according to William Simmons, administrator of the Association of the Citizens Councils of Mississippi.

Mr. Simmons was in Charleston yesterday with U.S. Rep. John Bell Williams of Mississippi who spoke at a meeting of Charleston County Citizens Councils last night.

Mr. Simmons explained that the Mississippi group actively campaigns against pro-integration groups in order to prevent their bringing suits or ever appearing in court on the segregation issue.

"Integration needs a pro-integration school board, police chief, city mayor, and at least a neutral if not a pro-integration state government," Mr. Simmons said. "We don't have these in Mississippi and we don't expect to have them as a result of our Citizens Council work."

"In Mississippi," Mr. Simmons continued, "we feel we shouldn't wait until our opponents have established themselves through a court order. Rather we feel we must educate the public and actively oppose the integration groups."

Mr. Simmons, who serves as

editor of the Citizens Council newspaper and is in charge of radio and television programs, said more than eight million pieces of literature were distributed last year as part of the information and education program.



WILLIAM SIMMONS  
"we must educate..."

Last year, Mr. Simmons continued, the Citizens Council of the city of Jackson conducted a survey in order to determine the attitude of the people towards a private school system. "And we found 7,000 families that were interested in such a system," he added.

"At the same time," Mr. Simmons emphasized, "we have adopted a wait-and-see attitude. We know more now than we did last year and we expect to learn more next year than we did this year about just what is the federal government's attitude toward public schools."

"We have changed our thinking a little on the private school system. At first we thought of closing the public schools and inaugurating the private system. Now we feel we should have the private system ready to put into operation but wait until the federal government 'occupies' our schools before opening the private system. We want to see just how many schools the federal government thinks it can close."

Mr. Simmons, a resident of Jackson, said Citizens Councils have been organized in 67 of Mississippi's 82 counties and have a total membership of 85,000 persons.

*file 6-11*

*Dr. J. H. ...*

*info*

EVENING POST  
Charleston, S. C.

Dated 11-26-58  
Page 1

66 DEC 29 1958

NOT RECORDED  
133 DEC 29 1958

W. D. WORKMAN JR.

## Councils Must Be Alert To Keep Out Klansmen

COLUMBIA — South Carolina's Citizens' Councils today face a challenge of the first magnitude—that of preventing an infiltration of Ku Klux Klansmen into their ranks, with all the tragic consequences which could result. This far, the Councils have been a stabilizing influence in race relations throughout the state, despite the uninformed accusations of do-gooders, submissionists, and integrationists who seek to undermine their effectiveness. From the very beginning, Citizens' Councils in South Carolina have reflected an orderly, mature determination to preserve racial segregation without resort to violence or lawlessness. Their record speaks for itself.

But that record stems directly from the quality of leadership and of membership which make up the Councils. The importance of that is emphasized in a statement from the Councils themselves, for in June of 1956, a declaration from the Association of Citizens' Councils of South Carolina had this to say:

"... The Citizens' Councils of South Carolina have been determined that the caliber of the leaders of the local Councils should be high. The aim of the Councils has been to secure as leaders those men in the various communities who are substantially identified with the life and organ-

ization of the community, who have evidenced sound judgment in handling community problems, who have earned and merit the respect of the community, and who are dedicated to the cause and determined to uphold it, yet, who realize the responsibility that leadership entails."

At present, that sort of leadership is being put to the test by the manifest efforts of Ku Klux Klansmen to move into, and in some instances to take over, the Citizens' Councils. The Klan itself has been so thoroughly discredited in South Carolina that so-called "rallies" now lean heavily upon out-of-state Klansmen to make any show of strength whatever.

As a consequence, the heavy-handed Klansmen are finding themselves without any organization from which they can milk dues and other fees, or through which they can exert their cowardly, secretive malice toward whites and blacks alike. But as they realize that fact, they also see before them dozens of established, respectable Citizens' Councils and they visualize the possibility of perverting those Councils to their own use.

The effort is being made in some parts of the state already, and apparently with some small success. For one thing, the Klansmen are concealing their KKK identities, although they occasion-

ally tip their hands with outbursts of anti-Semitism (which has no place in the Citizens' Councils movement). For another, the Klansmen are subscribing outwardly to the aims and objects of the Citizens' Councils, although obviously crossing their fingers over pledges to work peaceably.

All this makes it difficult for legitimate Council members to crack down on persons professing to be in sympathy with the movement. Nevertheless, the Councils occasionally found it necessary to do so when they first began to flourish in 1955, and they may find it necessary to do so again to preserve their integrity.

The strength and the influence of the Citizens' Councils, not only in South Carolina but throughout the South, is based fundamentally on the acceptance accorded them by the substantial elements of the communities in which they are active. Once that acceptance is lost — and lost it will be if the Klan moves in — then the effectiveness of the movement will be at an end.

The position is a difficult one, for the Councils may find themselves beset by enemies from without and subversion from within. Too much is at stake, however, for the threat to be overlooked. Council members cannot shrug off the possibility of Klan infiltration. And if they wait too long to face up to the problem, the damage may be already done. Many a worthwhile movement has degenerated into nothingness through the laxity and indifference of its original membership. The Citizens' Councils of South Carolina should see that no such fate awaits them.

*Handwritten signature*

*Handwritten signature*

*Info.*

*Sunday*

THE NEWS & COURIER  
Charleston, S. C.

Dated 12-7-58

Page 16-A

REC- 28

NOT RECORDED

133 DEC 18 1958

66 DEC 19 1958

*CITIZENS Councils - South Carolina*

*EX-111*

*105-24237-47-7*



*Office Memorandum* • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 12/17/58

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS' COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Enclosed herewith is letterhead memo for dissemination if desired.

As reflected in this memo, there appears to be some effort on the part of the Klan in South Carolina to infiltrate or dominate citizens' councils in South Carolina. This matter will be closely followed and any information in this regard will be furnished to the Bureau and interested offices.

Charlotte Office requested to report any information received through informants or other sources in this connection.

IDENTITY OF INFORMANT

SV. T-1 is [REDACTED] S. C.,  
whose identity was protected by request.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 9)(RM)  
1 - Charlotte (Encl. 1)(RM)  
1 - Savannah

FDT:rp  
(4)

EX. - 124

REC-21

58 DEC 23 1958

12-1-37-41-25  
15 DEC 19 1958

9 ENCLOSURE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Savannah, Georgia  
December 17, 1958

CITIZENS' COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

In a news article appearing in THE STATE, a daily newspaper published at Columbia, S. C., on December 14, 1958, it was reported that a citizens' council had been formed in Darlington, S. C. WALLACE L. HOWELL was named as chairman. Chairman HOWELL said "the purpose of the citizens council is to educate, inform, and mold public opinion of the danger that confronts us and to coordinate with other councils throughout the state and nation. Citizens' Councils are firm believers in fundamental Christianity, constitutional government, states' rights, and individual liberty. They do not believe in hatred, prejudice, or anything that would destroy good will between the races. They are preservers of everything that is good and decent."

On December 11, 1958, Savannah Confidential Informant T-1, a prominent citizen who is active in the work of citizens' councils in the State of South Carolina, advised that in the citizen's council groups in South Carolina, there are two types of thinking. He described the one group as being conservative and they do not knowingly permit radical thinkers to become members or leaders in the councils. He stated that the second group is not as careful in selecting its members and leaders. As a result, according to this informant, some of the citizens' council groups are being dictated to and led by the Association of Citizens' Councils of South Carolina, which is headed by B. A. GRAHAM, of Olanta, South Carolina. SV. T-1 stated that recently the citizens' councils of South Carolina had a meeting in Sumter, S. C., at which time GRAHAM was elected as chairman of the Association of South Carolina Citizens' Councils, having been elected in preference to a more conservative slate of officers which had been proposed by the Sumter, S. C. Citizens' Council and eleven other citizens' councils in South Carolina. Informant stated that as a result of the election of GRAHAM, the Sumter group had withdrawn from the Association of Citizens' Councils of South Carolina, and several other chapters had followed the same action.

COPIES DESTROYED

28 APR 30 1972

105-34237-47 - 25



Re: Citizens' Councils  
Savannah Division

SV. T-1 advised that the chapters under the leadership of GRAHAM are not opposed to receiving members who have been active in the Klan movement. This informant stated that GRAHAM and [redacted] of Hartsville, S. C. subscribe to this policy.

b6  
b7C

In a news article datelined Olanta, S. C., appearing in the NEWS AND COURIER, a daily newspaper published in Charleston, S. C., on December 14, 1958, BAXTER A. GRAHAM, Chairman of the Association of Citizens Councils of South Carolina, was quoted as saying that the councils were not and would not be dominated by the Ku Klux Klan. GRAHAM made the statement in reference to an earlier report that KKK members in some parts of the state were seeking to infiltrate and take over the citizens' councils. GRAHAM said that both he and the Reverend M. A. WOODSON, a Baptist minister serving as a field representative for the State Association, have repeatedly stated that the councils have no intention of becoming "dressed up Klans." GRAHAM was further quoted as saying "We do not advocate any violence and we are not asking any Klansmen to come in for the purpose of taking over. We don't want to hurt anybody's feelings, but I want to make it plain that we don't want any such infiltration or domination." The article stated that there are presently 59 citizens' councils in South Carolina, with individual memberships ranging from 50 up to 2300 (Sumter's being the largest).

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 2/13/59

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Enclosed herewith is letterhead memorandum for dissemination, if desired.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 9)(RM)
- 1 - Charlotte (Encl. 1)(RM)
- 1 - Savannah

FDT:rp  
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

EX - 132

REC-71

105-34237-49-26

23 FEB 16 1959

SEARCHED  
SERIALIZED  
INDEXED  
FILED



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Savannah, Georgia  
February 13, 1959

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

106  
In a news article appearing in THE STATE, a daily newspaper published in Columbia, South Carolina, on February 7, 1959, it was reported that in a day marked by torrid debate and closed-door sessions, two of the three officers of the State Association of Citizens' Councils had resigned. Members of the winning group, predominantly Sumter and Florence Citizens' Council members, had criticized "inaction" of the state organization, according to the article. Those resigning were Chairman B. A. Graham, Olanta merchant, farmer, and cattleman, and Treasurer H. L. Bowling, of Elloree. A contractor from Timmons ville, S. C. was named as chairman until a new one is elected or until the term expires. It was announced that the meeting had been attended by about 45 executive committee-men, directors, and officers.

A news article in THE STATE on February 11, 1959, reported that the Association of Citizens' Councils of South Carolina, Inc. was issued a non-profit charter Tuesday, February 10, 1959, by Secretary of State O. FRANK THORNTON. B. A. GRAHAM, of Olanta, was listed as chairman, and H. L. BOWLING, of Elloree, was named as secretary and treasurer. The organization stated in the charter it was "dedicated to the maintenance of peace, good order, and domestic tranquility in our community, and in our state, and to the preservation of our states' rights."

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29 APR 27 1972

1  
105-34237-49-26  
ENCLOSURE

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 3/4/59

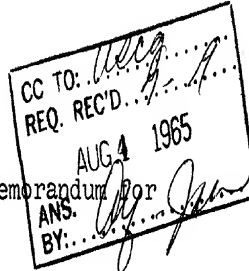
FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

REMYLET to Bureau 2/13/59

Enclosed herewith is letterhead memorandum for dissemination.

- ② - Bureau (Encl. 9)(RM)  
 1 - Charlotte (Encl. 1)(RM)  
 1 - Savannah  
 EES/cwk



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

REC-92

MAR 6 1959

ENCLOSURE

66 MAR 12 1959



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Savannah, Georgia

March 4, 1959

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

In a news article appearing in "The News and Courier", a daily newspaper published at Charleston, South Carolina, on February 20, 1959, it was reported that the State Association of Citizens Councils named John Adger Manning of Columbia, South Carolina, chairman and appointed Farley Smith of Lynchburg executive secretary. Other officers elected are William Lowndes of Greenville, treasurer, and M. A. Woodson of Olanta, recording secretary. According to the article, the appointments are subject to acceptance by those named. The article further reflects that Dr. William A. Crosland of Timmons ville will continue as vice chairman.

According to this article, the Thursday session followed a meeting at Orangeburg on February 6, 1959, which saw some 17 persons walk out. The departing group represented Citizens Councils at Sumter, reported to be the largest in the state, Florence, Lake City, Wagener, and North Augusta, as well as others.

A news article in "The Columbia Record", a daily newspaper published at Columbia, South Carolina, on February 20, 1959, reported that Farley Smith, Lynchburg, a plantation owner, has been named executive secretary of the Association of Citizens Councils of South Carolina. According to the article, the group has been without a full-time secretary since Emory Rogers, Summerton attorney, last served. This article reflects Smith, the son of the late U. S. Senator Ellison D. Smith, said in accepting the position that he regretted that present conditions "make it imperative that we organize ourselves as an effective force to combat highly organized outside influences."

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25 APR 37 1972

105-34237-49-27  
ENCLOSURE

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## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 3/13/59

FROM : SAC, Savannah (105-155)SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

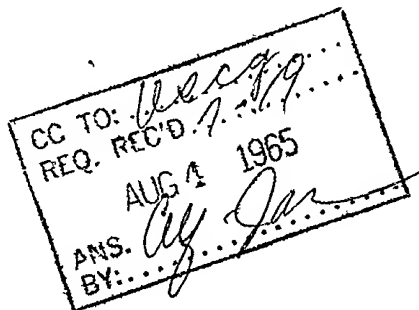
Remylet to Bureau 3/4/59.

Enclosed herewith is letterhead memorandum suitable  
for dissemination.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 9)(RM)
- 1 - Charlotte (Encl. 1)(RM)
- 1 - Savannah

FDT:rp  
(4)

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DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS



REC-2.

105-34237-49-28

12 MAR 1959

EX-135

BY

57 MAR 23 1959



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

300 Kay Building  
Savannah, Georgia  
March 13, 1959

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

SC  
In a news article appearing in the COLUMBIA RECORD, Columbia, South Carolina, March 5, 1959, by BOB PIERCE, it was reported that the South Carolina Citizens Councils were planning a possible survey of South Carolina communities to determine facilities available for private schools. The new executive secretary, FARLEY SMITH, son of the late E. D. SMITH, U. S. Senator for 36 years, said that the survey would include the potential facilities for schools and teachers "so that if and when the NAACP should bring a suit they shall not catch us as unprepared as they caught Virginia."

SMITH was quoted as saying that the first massive drive planned by the councils is an intensive campaign in the upper Piedmont section of South Carolina, where no council is now active. Among the new officers in the Citizens Councils is WILLIAM LOWNDES, a textile executive of Greenville, S. C., who was named treasurer. SMITH stated that the Citizens Councils have no intention of making any compromise where the segregation of the races is concerned, and there was to be no partial or token integration. He said that they wanted to be prepared to carry out peacefully with as much order as possible the transition from public to private schools should that become necessary. In commenting upon statements made by northern critics concerning the Citizens Councils, SMITH was quoted as saying that "any organization, regardless of who it is led by or what caliber of man it is led by, will always be considered a militant organization or too militant an organization so long as they stand up and say they're for separation of the races."

SC  
Among other officers of the State Association of Citizens Councils are JOHN ADGER MANNING, of Columbia, Chairman; Dr. W. M. CROSSWELL, of Timmonsville, Vice-Chairman; and the Rev. M. A. WOODSON, of Olanta, Recording Secretary.

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ENCLOSURE

25 APR 27 1972

105-30270-28

## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: March 27, 1959

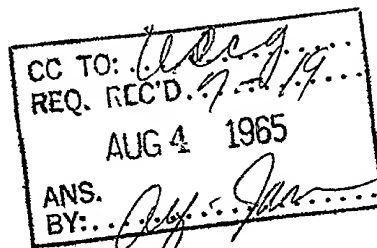
FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

Enclosed herewith is a letterhead memorandum suitable  
for dissemination if desired.

2 - Bureau (Encls. 9) — 1 Retained 5738  
1 - Charlotte (Encl. 1)  
1 - Savannah

FDT:afw  
(4)



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REC-46

EX-101

105-34237-49-29  
8 APR 1 1959

ENCLOSURE

53 APR 3 1959





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

March 27, 1959  
Savannah, Georgia

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

In a newspaper article appearing in THE NEWS AND COURIER, a daily newspaper published in Charleston, South Carolina, on March 19, 1959, under the dateline of Sumter, S. C., it was reported that the South Carolina Association of Citizens Councils would launch a statewide survey to determine what facilities are available for private schools. FARLEY SMITH, Executive Secretary of the State Association of Citizens Councils, was quoted as saying that the Citizens Councils wanted to be ready to provide well staffed school facilities for white children who may be affected in the event public schools are closed. SMITH also announced an immediate program to work toward the organization of Citizens Councils throughout the Piedmont Section of South Carolina. He predicted that the Citizens Council Movement will spread to many parts of the United States within a short time.

SMITH was quoted as saying, "We have no intention whatever of making any compromise where the segregation of the races is concerned, no partial or token integration." He said that it was the aim of the Citizens Councils to be prepared to carry out peacefully with as much order as possible the transition from public to private schools should that become necessary.

The article described SMITH as the son of the late ELLISON D. SMITH, former Senator from the State of South Carolina.

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ENCLOSURE

29





In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Savannah, Georgia  
April 22, 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

CHATHAM CITIZENS' COUNCILS  
OF GEORGIA

On April 22, 1960, an unidentified source furnished a copy of a booklet distributed by the Chatham Citizens' Councils of Georgia. This booklet describes the Citizen's Council as the modern version of the old-time town meeting called to meet any crisis by expressing the will of the people. It is stated that the councils are independent groups located within the towns and counties, with local officers. It was stated that each council has four basic committees:

Information and Education  
Political and Elections  
Membership and Finance  
Legal Advisory.

The council is described as an organization which furnishes leadership in the maintenance of segregation and states a goal of maintaining segregation in a legal way and thus preventing violence, friction and racial hatred.

The address of the Chatham Citizens' Councils, Inc. of Georgia was given as Post Office Box 2346, Savannah, Georgia.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

105-34237-49 - 30  
ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237-49)

DATE: 9/22/60

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION  
RACIAL MATTERS

and seven copies of a letterhead memorandum, suitable for dissemination.

2-Bureau (Encls. 8) (RM)  
1-Savannah

FDT/pbc  
(3)

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DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

EX 109

EC-3 105-4237-49-21

112 SEP 23 1960

ENCLOSURE

AGENCY LA. Bui, Bui + CRD  
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 DATE FORW. 20/4/68  
 HOW FORW. 415  
 BY 415  
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62 OCT 5 1960



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File No.

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DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Savannah, Georgia  
September 22, 1960

CITIZENS COUNCILS  
SAVANNAH DIVISION

A news article in the News and Courier, a daily newspaper published in Charleston, South Carolina, on September 19, 1960, reported that a fund-raising dinner had been held in Charleston, South Carolina on September 18, 1960, with more than 400 persons in attendance. W. D. Workman, Jr., a newspaperman from Columbia, South Carolina, was the speaker. He was quoted as saying that he was "convinced there is such a thing as a Southern frame of mind, as distinguished from the national outlook," and he asked his audience not to surrender "the South's identity. I am persuaded that the Southern frame of mind is worth preserving and defending." He urged council members not to become so embittered over racial troubles that they would lose sight of the fact that the racial discord stemmed from a small number of negroes who did not represent the best interest, either of the South or their own people.

Thomas H. Carter, Director of Charleston County Association of Citizens Councils, called for a survey of the county to locate an adequate area to be used as suitable relocation projects for negroes. He announced that a negro development, including a nine-hole golf course, had already been started in the north area.

This document contains neither recommendations  
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the  
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105-38237-49-31  
ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 9/1/61

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (157-NEW)

SUBJECT: ~~CITIZENS CIVIC COUNCIL~~  
~~RACIAL MATTERS~~

*Citizens Councils*

On 8/29/61, Chief C. HAROLD HALL (NA), Orangeburg, S. C. PD, advised SA [redacted] that captioned organization has been formed in Orangeburg, S. C. within the past month. They have no office space at the present time, but are endeavoring to obtain office space in Orangeburg, S. C. Chief HALL stated that the aims of the Council are to promote desegregation by lawful means and that recently this organization directed a letter to the Board of Trustees of the Orangeburg Regional Hospital in Orangeburg, requesting a meeting in order to discuss desegregation of the hospital facilities.

b6  
b7C

Chief HALL stated that the officers of this Council, who are listed below, have all been active members of the NAACP in the Orangeburg area for many years:

JAMES W. McPHERSON, 496 Middleton St.,  
Orangeburg, S. C. (retired U. S. Mail  
Carrier), Chairman

Mrs. HELEN F. PIERCE, 358 Treadwell St.,  
Orangeburg, 1st Vice Chairman

SQUIRE MORGAN, Attorney, 544 Clark St.,  
Orangeburg, 2nd Vice Chairman

Mrs. B. F. HILDEBRAND, 244 Dutton St.,  
Orangeburg, Secretary

Rev. MATTHEW D. McCOLLOM, 191 Boulevard,  
Orangeburg, Assistant Secretary

EDWARD J. JONES, Undertaker, 294 Russell St.,  
Orangeburg, Treasurer

-- C --

2 - Bureau (RM)  
2 - Savannah

WFM/pbc  
(4)

REC-65

SEP 7 1961

66 SEP 13 1961

SV. 157-NEW

Rev. JOHN D. ~~RHODES~~, 310 Green St.,  
Orangeburg, Chaplain

The above information is being furnished to the Bureau for indexing purposes.

Savannah will keep the Bureau advised of any pertinent developments.

Savannah indices negative relative to above.

F B I

Date: 9/24/62

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL ... AIRMAIL ...  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

REC-52

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

SUBJECT: COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA CHAPTER,  
CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA  
RACIAL MATTERS

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CDD

Date Forw. 9/27/62

How Forw. R/S

By Rbl: pp

Re Charlotte airtel to the Bureau dated 9/20/62, relating to Spartanburg, S. C. Chapter, Citizens Councils of America; RACIAL MATTERS.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are the original and seven (7) copies of a letterhead memorandum relating to captioned organization.

One copy of above-mentioned letterhead memorandum is being furnished to the Charlotte Office in view of the activities of the Citizens Councils at Spartanburg.

One copy of above-mentioned letterhead memorandum is being furnished to the New Orleans Office since the headquarters of the Citizens Councils of America is apparently located at Jackson, Mississippi.

Activities regarding Citizens Councils of America in the Eastern District of South Carolina are followed in a control file in the Savannah Division covering all Citizens Councils activities in the Eastern District of South Carolina. Their activities are being followed through established sources only at the present time.

There is no prior information in the files of the Savannah Office concerning DONALD WADE POTEAT.

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)  
1 - Charlotte (Enc. 1) (Info)  
1 - New Orleans (Enc. 1) (Info)  
2 - Savannah (Enc. 1) (Info)  
1cc: 105-155  
1cc: 62-686

CMO:mbh

(7)

REC-52

105-3457-49-33

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Savannah, Georgia  
September 24, 1962

COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA CHAPTER,  
CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA

"The State", a daily newspaper published in Columbia, South Carolina, for September 11, 1962, reported a meeting of the Columbia Citizens Council was held on Monday night, September 10, 1962, apparently for the purpose of organizing this council.

The first speaker was Donald Wade Poterat, a resident of Charleston, South Carolina, who labeled as "internal treason" the recent lunch counter integration moves by certain downtown business firms in Columbia. He said that anyone who has spent one hour sensibly studying this problem, knows that not one of these business firms is advocating token integration. He said "We are fighting to defend a principle, and the equalitarians are fighting to defeat it."

Dr. Medford Evans, a Texan, who is a member of the permanent staff of the Citizens Councils of America, said the purpose of the Citizens Council is to establish the safety of Southern women and Southern land. He said the assault on the land and women of the South now is one battle of the world-wide war in which all colored peoples of the earth are being exploited by the Communists so they can take over all the land. He said the concept of exploiting the colored peoples began with Lenin and he pointed to recent strife in Africa as an example of what happens as a result of this exploitation.

He claimed Negro leaders are fighting to get a seat at a lunch counter in order to "hurt the white people, to subject you to the humiliation of giving in on something they have decided to do."

He stated advances made so far by integrationists have been the result of good organization and determination, but if segregationists prepare a counter-attack against integrationists in the South, they can win out.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

105-34237-49-33

COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA CHAPTER,  
CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA

Louis W. ~~Hollis~~, Executive Director of the Jackson, Mississippi Citizens Council, said history has proven the supreme power behind any government is "public opinion." He outlined the measures which Columbians would have to take in order to build a strong local council.

A steering committee of the approximately 60 persons present was formed. They elected, in executive session, a temporary chairman and secretary-treasurer. The group also laid the ground work for a rally of persons interested in the Citizens Council movement to be held in Columbia, South Carolina, at 8:00 PM, October 9, 1962, at a location to be selected later.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-34237)

DATE: 12/6/62

FROM : SAC, SAVANNAH (105-639) (RUC)

SUBJECT: - CITIZENS COUNCILS  
RACIAL MATTERS

ReBuairtel, 11/20/62.

There are enclosed for the Bureau five copies each of memoranda concerning citizens councils in the Savannah Division.

- ② - Bureau (Encls. 285) (RM)
- 1 - Savannah

RWM:ecw  
(3)

*1 set of enclosures Orig Unit  
3 e's destroyed*

REC-1

DEC 7 1962

EX-105

REC-32

285-  
187  
67 DEC 26 1962

*af*  
~~The Citizens Council for Aiken~~  
~~County, South Carolina~~  
~~Aiken, South Carolina~~  
~~(Bufile - )~~  
~~(Savannah File 105-280)~~  
~~Covered by Augusta, Ga., RA~~  
~~Membership: Approximately 50~~

Leaders

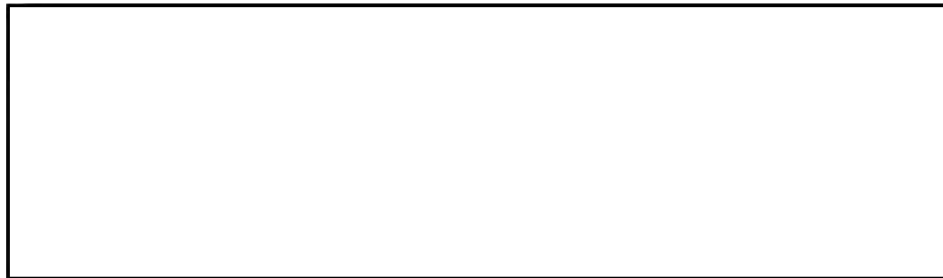
~~H. J. BECK, Chairman - 3011 Vaucluse Road, Aiken,~~  
~~S. C.~~

~~W. H. RABORN, Vice-Chairman - 607 Park Avenue,~~  
~~Aiken, S. C.~~

~~CLARENCE C. SUMMER, Secretary - 707 Marion Street,~~  
~~Aiken, S. C.~~

~~J. B. WRIGHT, Treasurer - Route 2, Box 389,~~  
~~Aiken, S. C.~~

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information pertaining to the council during 1956-58, but have not volunteered any current information indicating the council has been activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no known potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-41-34  
ENCLOSURE

of ~~X~~ Allendale County Citizens  
Council, Allendale, S. C.  
(Bufile 105-43243)  
(Savannah File 105-220)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Not indicated in file

Leaders

~~X~~ TOM O'CONNOR, President, Allendale, S. C.  
~~X~~ M. J. BENNETT, Vice-President, Fairfax, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the above council during 1956 - 1958, however, to date, they have not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-03-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

105-94250-47-34  
ENCLOSURE

*02* ~~X~~  
Bamberg Citizens Council  
Bamberg, South Carolina  
(Bufile, negative)  
(Savannah File 105-174)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 700

Leaders

~~X~~  
J. B. NESS, Chairman - white, male, Attorney,  
State Representative, Bamberg, S. C.

~~X~~  
C. S. HENERY, Vice-Chairman - white, male,  
President, Bamberg Textile Mill, Bamberg, S. C.

~~X~~  
B. MONROE HERS, Secretary-Treasurer - white,  
male, Attorney and County Service Officer,  
Bamberg, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1957-1958,  
however, to date have not volunteered any current information con-  
cerning the above council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration  
nor any indication reflecting potential for  
violence of this council.

105-3425-34

~~X~~  
~~Bishopville Citizens Council~~  
~~Bishopville, South Carolina~~  
(Bufile 105-42176)  
(Savannah File 105-223)  
Covered by Sumter, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 200 (1956)

Leaders

~~X~~ OTIS L. EDWARDS, Chairman - Farmer, Bishopville,  
S. C. ~~Former~~

~~X~~ THURSTON B. WEBB, JR., Vice-Chairman - Cotton gin  
operator, Bishopville, S. C. ~~Former~~

~~X~~ ZUILL M. BAILEY, Treasurer - Operator, Peoples  
Finance Company, Bishopville, S. C. ~~Former~~

~~X~~ HUGHEY M. TINDAL, Secretary - Natural gas distri-  
butor, Bishopville, S. C. ~~Former~~

*of Bishop-  
ville Citizens  
Council  
Bishopville, S.C.*

The following officers were elected to begin  
serving November 1, 1956:

~~X~~ T. B. WEBB, JR., Chairman - Cotton gin operator,  
Bishopville, S. C.

~~X~~ ARCHIE BEATTIE, Vice-Chairman - Lee County Master  
and farmer, Wisacky, S. C.

~~X~~ GEORGE C. COOPER, Secretary - Insurance,  
Bishopville, S. C.

~~X~~ A. D. BERRY, Treasurer - Theater owner, Bishop-  
ville, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information relative  
to instant organization during 1956-58, but have not volunteered  
any recent information indicating that council is active.

105-34237-49-34

Bishopville Citizens Council

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence  
or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.



*0-1*  
~~/~~ Bowman Citizens Council  
Bowman, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-41623)  
(Savannah File 105-175)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership - approximately 200

Leaders

~~/~~ L. H. ~~/~~SHULER, President - Farmer and dairyman.

~~/~~ HENRY D. ~~/~~WEST, JR., Vice President; Southern  
National Bank.

~~/~~ J. W. ~~/~~WAMER, Secretary-Treasurer; Farmer.

All reside Bowman, South Carolina.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information relative to the council during 1955-58, but have not volunteered any recent information indicating the council has become active.

Potential  
for  
Violence

*19*  
There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-41-34

~~X~~  
Branchville Citizens Council  
Branchville, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-41610)  
(Savannah File 105-176)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 300

Leaders

~~X~~  
J. NAT MILEY, President -  
Farmer and dairyman,  
Branchville, South Carolina.

~~X~~  
ORVILLE FELDER, Vice-President -  
School teacher,  
Branchville, South Carolina.

~~X~~  
D. L. HUTFO, Secretary -  
Mayor, Branchville, South Carolina.

~~X~~  
PAUL SHARPE, Treasurer -  
Superintendent, South Carolina Electric and  
Gas Company, Branchville, South Carolina.

*Branchville  
Citizens Council  
Branchville, S.C.*

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-58, but have not volunteered any current information indicating the council has been activated.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

*105-37221-7-34*  
ENCLOSURE

~~X~~ Cameron Citizens Council  
Cameron, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-41877)  
(Savannah File 105-177)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 125

Leaders

~~X~~ W. ALBERT DENNIS, President,  
Farmer, Cameron, South Carolina;

~~X~~ H. W. PERROW, Secretary,  
Cattleman, Cameron, South Carolina;

~~X~~ JACK C. ZIMMERMAN, Treasurer,  
Farmer, Cameron, South Carolina.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information  
pertaining to the council during 1955-58, but have not volunteered  
any information indicating the council has been activated.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence  
or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34207-41- 34  
ENCLOSURE

~~X~~  
Charleston Citizens Council, Inc  
Charleston, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-43141)  
(Savannah File 105-236)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C. RA  
Membership: not indicated.

*Charleston Citizens Council  
Check for Sub.*

Leaders

~~X~~  
GEORGE R. F. CORNISH, Jr., Chairman - white, male; Attorney, 41 Broad Street; residence, 60-A Tradd Street, Charleston, S. C.

~~X~~  
HAROLD A. PETIT, Vice-Chairman - white, male, 31 Fenwick Drive; Vice-President of South Carolina Electric & Gas Company; residence, Windemere, Charleston, S. C.

~~X~~  
J. QUENTIN SHOKES, Secretary - white, male, 301 President Street, Charleston, S. C.; Salesman - Cowperthwait, Inc.

~~X~~  
FREDERICK A. BAILEY, Jr., Treasurer; 70 Warren Street, Charleston, S. C.; Engineer - F. A. Bailey & Sons, Charleston, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1956-1958, however, the above have not volunteered any current information concerning the council.

Potential  
for Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration nor any indication reflecting potential for violence of this council.

105-34237-47-34

X  
Charleston County Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
(Bufile - )  
(Savannah File 105-178)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C., RA  
Membership: Not indicated

It is to be noted that this file was set up to report the activities of all the Citizens Councils in Charleston County, S. C.; and as such had no substantive membership of its own but rather information concerning the various councils and their officers in Charleston County, S. C.

105-34237-47-34

~~Chatham County White Citizens Council~~  
(Bureau File 157-350)  
Savannah File 105-461  
Covered by Savannah, Ga.  
Membership: Not indicated

*Chatham County, Ga.*

Leaders

~~JOHN PATRICK, President~~  
~~J. WALTER COWART, Vice-President~~  
~~W. H. SAPP, JR., Secretary~~  
~~WILLIAM K. BOGGS, Treasurer~~  
(All elected March 1960)

*Chatham County  
White Citizens  
Council*

~~J. WALTER COWART, President~~  
~~LEE ROY ROGERS, JR., Vice-President~~  
~~S. F. WALTERFIELD, Secretary~~  
~~ARTHUR LINTON, Treasurer~~  
(Elected August 18, 1961)

Coverage

[REDACTED] furnished information on June 7, 1962,  
indicating handbills had been distributed by  
captioned council suggesting that white citizens  
cease to make purchases from chain stores, etc.,  
which have integrated.

b7D

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication for potential for violence  
or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-21-34  
ENCLOSURE

~~The Clarendon Citizens Council~~  
~~Manning, South Carolina~~  
~~(Bufile 105-41714)~~  
~~(Savannah file 105-189)~~  
~~Covered by Sumter, S. C., RA~~  
~~Membership - Approximately 300~~

Leaders

~~Dr. THOMAS MARION DAVIS, Chairman (1955),~~  
~~Manning, S. C.~~

~~B. G. ALDERMAN, Vice-Chairman, Alcolu, S. C.,~~  
~~lumber dealer, (1955).~~

~~W. E. ARANT, Secretary, Manning, S. C.,~~  
~~public accountant, (1955).~~

~~C. L. RAWLINSON, Treasurer, Manning, S. C.,~~  
~~farmer, (1955).~~

~~L. A. MC CORD, SR., President (1957), Clarendon~~  
~~County Superintendent of Schools, S. C.~~

~~HARTWELL BRUNSON, Vice-President, Clerk,~~  
~~Manning Drug Store, Manning, S. C., (1957).~~

~~GEORGE DICKSON, Merchant, (1957).~~

Coverage

The above furnished information during 1958,  
however, to date, they have not volunteered any current  
information concerning the council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any infiltration by  
the Klan nor any indication for potential for  
violence of the council.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-54237-47-34  
ENCLOSURE

Columbia Citizens Council, Inc  
Columbia, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-50814)  
(Savannah File 105-276)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 200

Leaders

JOHN ADGER MANNING, Chairman - white, male,  
employed Manning and Manning Real Estate  
3200 Devine Street; residence, 427 Saluda  
Avenue, Columbia, S. C. (1956)

Dr. WILLIAM T. BARRON, Vice-Chairman - white,  
male, physician, 1517 Hampton Street;  
residence, 1501 Tanglewood Road, Columbia, S. C.  
(1956)

HERBERT M. HUCKS, Jr., Secretary - white, male,  
Agent, Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company of  
Philadelphia; residence, 2838 Sheffield Road,  
Columbia, S. C. (1956)

H. BLAND HAMMOND, Treasurer - white, male,  
employed John H. Bollin & Company, Real Estate;  
residence, 1432 Berkeley Road, Columbia, S. C.

Coverage

[REDACTED]  
Columbia, S. C. (1958).

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the  
above council during 1958, however, to date has not volunteered any  
current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration  
nor any indication reflecting potential for  
violence of this council.

105-34431-47-34



~~of~~  
Coward Citizens Council  
Coward, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42275)  
(Savannah File 105-219)  
Covered by Florence, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 200 (1956)

Leaders

~~E. E. ANDERSON~~, Chairman - farmer, Coward, S. C.  
~~FRED COX~~, Vice-Chairman, Coward, S. C.  
~~OTIS MC GEE~~, Secretary - merchant, Coward, S. C.  
~~WALLIE MATTHEWS~~, Treasurer - farmer, Coward, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-1958, but have volunteered no current information to indicate the council has been activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or Hate group.

105-42275-34

~~/~~ County-Wide Citizens Council  
Darlington, South Carolina  
(Savannah file 105-260)  
(Bufile - None)  
Covered by Florence, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 40

Leaders

HARVEY N. ~~/~~HONNEY, Chairman (1956) SC  
E. M. ~~/~~FLOYD, Co-Chairman, Hartsville, S. C. (1956)  
BROOKS W. ~~/~~SUMNER, Co-Chairman, Dovesville, S. C.  
(1956)  
HARRY ~~/~~ROGERS, Chairman of the Darlington, S. C.  
area (1956) SC  
I. B. ~~/~~FUNDERBURKE, Chairman of the Hartsville,  
S. C. area (1956) SC  
R. M. ~~/~~JOYCE, Chairman of the Lamar, S. C. area  
(1956) SC  
HENRY D. ~~/~~WELCH, Chairman of the Society Hill,  
S. C. area (1956) SC

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information during 1956-1958 pertaining to instant group, but have not volunteered any information indicating activity on the part of instant council, since indicated dates.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no known potential for violence or infiltration by Klan or hate group.

1-34-57-71-34

of ~~X~~  
Earles-Trio Citizens Council  
Earles Community, Williamsburg  
County, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42181)  
(Savannah File 105-209)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 150 (1955)

Leaders

~~X~~ E. ROBERT ROWELL, Chairman - Merchant, Trio, S. C.

~~X~~ O. R. WATSON, Vice-Chairman - International Paper  
Co., Warsaw, S. C.

~~X~~ HENRY F. WRIGHT, Secretary - Superintendent of  
Williamsburg School District SC

~~X~~ CARLYLE CLEMONS, Treasurer - Wholesale business,  
Andrews, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

County, Kingstree, S. C.

The above individuals furnished information per-  
taining to the council during 1955-58, but have not volunteered  
any recent information indicating that the council has been  
activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence  
or infiltration by the Klan or hate groups.

105-34237-49-34  
ENCLOSURE

cf  
Edisto Citizens Council  
Cope, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42220)  
(Savannah File 105-179)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 300

Leaders

TATUM ZEIGLER, President -  
Fertilizer dealer and farmer,  
Cordova, South Carolina.

RICHARD SALLEY, Secretary -  
Farmer, Cordova, South Carolina.

LE GRAND SMOAK, Treasurer -  
Dairy farmer, Cordova, South Carolina.

Coverage

  
Cope, South Carolina.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-58 but have volunteered no information indicating the council has become active.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34337-11-34  
ENCLOSURE

*of* ~~X~~  
Elloree Citizens Council  
Elloree, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-40192)  
(Savannah File 105-177)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 250

Leaders

~~X~~  
H. L. BOWLING, President -  
operates BOWLING AND WEEKS FEED & SEED STORE,  
Elloree, South Carolina; owns a cotton gin  
and large farm.

~~X~~  
F. H. SHIRER, Secretary -  
operates lumber mill and large farm,  
Elloree, South Carolina.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

Elloree, South Carolina.

The above furnished information pertaining to the  
council, while in existence, but have not volunteered any informa-  
tion indicating it had been reactivated.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of any potential for violence,  
or Klan or hate group infiltration.

105-34237-15-34  
ENCLOSURE

*of*  
~~X~~ Florence County Citizens Council,  
aka ~~X~~ Florence School District #1,  
~~X~~ Florence Citizens Council  
Florence, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42184)  
(Savannah File 105-197)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 250

Leaders

(October, 1956) *P.D.*

~~X~~ BARNEY DUSENBURY, Chairman - White male, Attorney,  
Florence, S. C.

*G.L.* ~~X~~ GEORGE LESLIE IVEY, *Member Ku Klux Klans* Vice-Chairman - Operator,  
Ivey's Tavern U. S. Highway #301, Florence, S. C.

~~X~~ C. C. COVINGTON, Treasurer - White male, Dentist *S.C.*

~~X~~ PETER D. HYMAN, Vice-Chairman - Magistrate,  
Florence, S. C.

It is noted that during November, 1962, the Florence  
County Citizens Council announced an organizational meeting to be  
held November 27, 1962, at the McClenaghan High School, Florence,  
with MITCHELL H. ARROWSMITH as Temporary Chairman and Dr. W. M.  
~~X~~ CROSSWELL, Post Office Box 827, Florence, Temporary Secretary.

(November, 1955) *Ex*

~~X~~ E. E. STONE, Chairman *member*

~~X~~ CLAUDE W. BROWN, Vice-Chairman *member*

*G.C.* ~~X~~ G. L. IVEY, Vice-Chairman

~~X~~ RICHARD H. BRYANT, Vice-Chairman *member*

~~X~~ B. D. DUSENBURY, Vice-Chairman

~~X~~ HUGH WILCOX, Executive Secretary

~~X~~ D. D. COVINGTON, Treasurer *member*

Coverage

 Florence, S. C.

*of Florence  
County Citizens  
Council Florence  
S.C.*  
*4/1*  
*2*  
b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-34237-47-34

ENCLOSURE

Florence County Citizens Council



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information during 1956-57 and, with the exception of [redacted], have not volunteered any current information concerning council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any organized attempt by the Klan to infiltrate the council; however, GEORGE LESLIE IVEY is noted as a former officer of the council and reported to have been involved in Klan activities as seen at public meetings of the South Carolina Klans during 1954 and was described as a "peddler of racial hate."

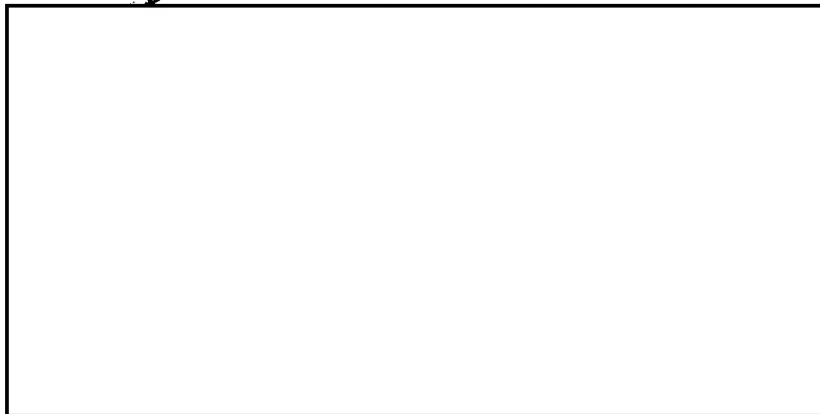
There is no other indication for any potential for violence of this council.

*08*  
Greeleyville Citizens Council  
Greeleyville, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-41565)  
(Savannah File 105-181)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: 190

Leaders

Dr. O. F. ~~X~~HOGAN, Chairman, Greeleyville, S. C.  
R. CLEO ~~X~~FENNELL, Vice-Chairman, Greeleyville, S. C.  
LEROY S. ~~X~~EPPS, JR., Secretary, Greeleyville, S. C.  
ROBERT W. ~~X~~JONTE, Treasurer, Greeleyville, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

These individuals furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-58 but have volunteered no information indicating that the council has become active.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-17-34  
ENCLOSURE



of  
Citizens Council  
Harleyville, S. C.  
(Bufile 105-44747)  
(Savannah File 105-237)  
Covered by Charleston, S.C., RA  
Membership: Not indicated

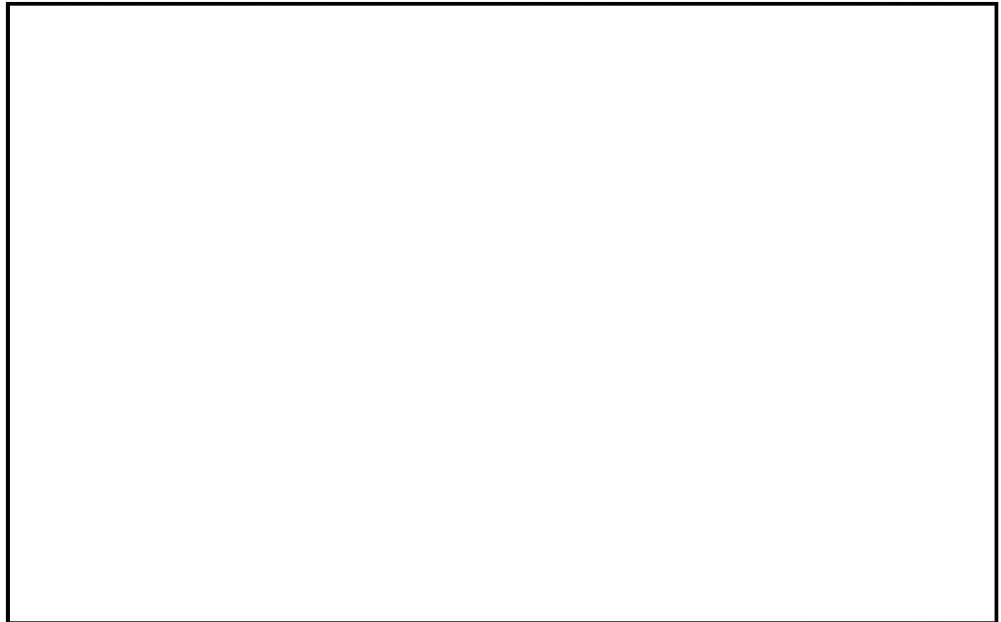
Leaders

A. W. ~~WEEKS~~, Chairman, Harleyville, S. C.;  
farmer; insurance agent, Liberty Life  
Insurance Co., with offices at Moncks Corner, S.C.

A. HOWARD ~~PENDARVIS~~, Vice-Chairman, Route 1,  
Harleyville, S. C., farmer.

RALPH L. ~~BELL~~, Secretary-Treasurer, employee of S.C.,  
Carolina Giant Cement Co.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information pertaining to  
the council during 1956 - 1958, however, to date, have not  
volunteered any information indicating the council is active.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for  
violence or Klan or hate group infiltration.

105-34237-47-34

*CF*  
Hebron-Cades Citizens Council  
Hebron, South Carolina  
(Savannah file 105-285)  
(Bufile 105-52657)  
Covered by Florence, S. C. RA  
Membership: Not indicated

Leaders

*X*  
JOHN WILSON, Chairman, farmer, Hebron, S. C.

*X*  
ERNEST W. BARRINEAU, Secretary, farmer, Hebron,  
S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information during 1956-1958, but have not volunteered any information indicating activity on the part of instant council since indicated dates.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no known potential for violence or infiltration by Klan or hate group.

105-34257-41-34

*of* ~~X~~  
Hemingway Citizens Council  
Hemingway, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42205)  
(Savannah File 105-182)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: 74

Leaders

~~X~~ CARROLL M. EADDY, Chairman, Hemingway, S. C.  
~~X~~ W. B. GALLOWAY, Vice-Chairman, Hemingway, S. C.  
~~X~~ BENNIE C. HUGGINS, Secretary, Hemingway, S. C.  
~~X~~ J. FRANK COX, Treasurer, Hemingway, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-58, but have volunteered no information indicating that the council has become activated.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-49-34

~~X~~  
Holly Hill-Eutawville-  
Vance Citizens Council  
Providence Section,  
South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42005)  
(Savannah File 105-183)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 300

Leaders

~~X~~  
E. H. POOLE, Chairman -  
Formerly of the Orangeburg City School faculty,  
Holly Hill, South Carolina.

~~X~~  
M. A. BILTON, Vice-Chairman -  
Eutawville, South Carolina.

~~X~~  
R. D. SUBER, Secretary-Treasurer -  
Holly Hill, South Carolina.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-58, but have not volunteered any current information indicating that the council has been activated.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-49-34

07  
X  
Horry County Citizens Council  
Conway, South Carolina  
(Savannah File 105-337)  
(Bufile 105-65964)  
Covered by Myrtle Beach, S. C.  
Membership: Approximately 75

Leaders

X  
J. M. LONG, JR., Chairman - White male, Attorney,  
Conway, S. C.

X  
HARRY C. McINVAILE, Vice-Chairman - White male,  
businessman, Conway, S. C.

X  
EVANS M. BUNCH, Vice-Chairman - White male,  
Attorney, Conway, S. C.

X  
CECIL HORNE, Vice-Chairman - White male,  
businessman, Loris, S. C.

X  
THOMAS M. SPENCE, Vice-Chairman - White male,  
Attorney, Myrtle Beach, S. C.

X  
JOHN THOMAS, Secretary-Treasurer - White male,  
businessman, Myrtle Beach, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the above council during 1957-58; however, to date, they have not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

[redacted] above, advised during 1958 that all officers and most members of above council were either former Klan members or sympathizers.

There is no indication reflecting potential for violence of this council.

105-34237-34

of  
Indiantown Citizens Council  
Indiantown School District  
Hemingway, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42267)  
(Savannah File 105-208)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 125 (1956)

Leaders

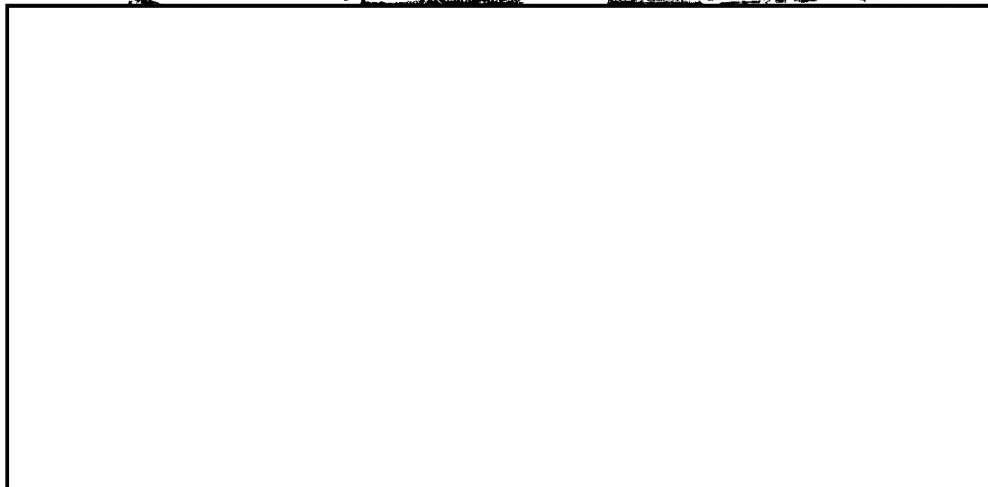
~~WILLIAM J. CHANDLER, JR., Chairman - Hemingway, S. C.~~

~~GEORGE W. TURNER, Vice-Chairman - Nesmith, S. C.~~

~~L. TOM OVERBY, Secretary - Superintendent of Indiantown Community School, Hemingway, S. C.~~

~~W. M. McCULLOUGH, Treasurer - Hemingway, S. C.~~

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-58 but have not volunteered any recent information indicating that the council has been activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication or potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-49-34

X  
James Island Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-43754)  
(Savannah File 105-216)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 150 in 1955

0-1  
Leaders

(1956)  
L. W. WARREN, Chairman, James Island, S. C.  
ALVA ALSBROOK, Vice-Chairman, 621 Wappo Drive,  
James Island, S. C., Agent, Security Life and  
Trust Company, Riverland Terrace, James Island,  
South Carolina.  
S. M. CLEMENT, Treasurer, Wappo Hall,  
James Island, S. C., Naval Architect, 20 Yates  
Avenue, James Island, South Carolina.  
HAROLD MOORE, Secretary, Riverland Terrace,  
James Island, S. C., Forester, 307 Stono Drive,  
James Island, South Carolina.

Coverage

South Carolina.

The above furnished information during 1958,  
however, they have not volunteered any current information  
concerning the council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration  
or potential for violence of the council.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-34237-34

07  
X Jasper County Citizens Council  
Ridgeland, South Carolina  
(Savannah file 105-235)  
(Bufile 105-43920)  
Covered by Savannah Roadtrip  
Membership: Approximately 130

Leaders

~~X~~ J. E. <sup>President</sup> HORTON, JR., Chairman - County Service  
Officer, Ridgeland, S. C.

~~X~~ OTIS <sup>Former</sup> RENTZ, Vice Chairman - Gulf Service  
Station Operator, Hardeeville, S. C.

~~X~~ H. A. <sup>Former</sup> WALL, Secretary - County Superintendent  
of Education, Ridgeland, S. C.

~~X~~ VINCENT <sup>Former</sup> MUNCH, Treasurer - Operator, 5¢ &  
10¢ Store, Ridgeland, S. C.

~~X~~ The above persons served during 1956. Elected  
for 1957 were: J. E. HORTON, JR., President; Miss <sup>S.C.</sup> EVELYN  
SPIVEY, Secretary; VINCENT MUNCH, Treasurer; and LEO <sup>S.C.</sup> LANGFORD,  
Vice President, of Hardeeville, S. C.

Coverage

<sup>S.C.</sup> [Redacted Box]  
The above furnished information concerning the  
above council during 1956-58; however, to date he has not  
furnished any current information.

Potential  
for Violence

There is no known potential for violence or  
infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-242  
ENCLOSURE

34



of ~~X~~  
Johns Island - Wadmalaw Island  
Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-43113)  
(Savannah File 105-212)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 114 (1955)

Leaders

(1956) ~~Former~~  
W. M. ~~X~~ HAMILTON, Chairman - Johns Island, S. C.

GEORGE W. SEABROOK, Vice-Chairman, Wadmalaw  
Island, S. C.

WILLIAM SUMMERS, Secretary - Johns Island, S. C.

MARGARET W. BECKET, Treasurer - Johns Island, S. C.

4/1/2  
(1958)  
GEORGE W. ~~X~~ SEABROOK, Chairman - (supra) Wadmalaw Island, S.C.

B. I. ~~X~~ PHILLIPS, Vice-Chairman S.C.

WILLIAM ~~X~~ SUMMERS, Secretary - (supra) Johns Island, S.C.

MARGARET W. ~~X~~ BECKET, Treasurer - (supra) Johns Island, S.C.

Coverage

S. C.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1958 but has  
not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of Klan infiltration nor  
potential for violence concerning this council.

105-34237-49-34  
ENCLOSURE

*of*  
Johnsonville Citizens Council  
Johnsonville, South Carolina  
(Savannah File 105-233)  
(Bufile 105-43678)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 150

Leaders

~~MARVIN D. STONE~~, Chairman - Prominent farmer,  
Substitute Mail Carrier Johnsonville, S.C.

~~W. H. MENG~~, Vice Chairman - Road Commissioner,  
Johnsonville, S. C.

~~H. M. FLOYD~~, Secretary - Superintendent of Johnsonville  
Schools, Johnsonville, S. C., for the last 28 S.C.  
years as of 1956

~~J. H. CHANDLER, JR.~~, Treasurer - Prominent  
Farmer Johnsonville, S.C.

All of the above individuals reside in Johnsonville,

S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the  
above council during 1956-58; however, to date, they have not  
volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no known potential for violence or infil-  
tration by Klan or hate group.

105-34237-49-34

ENCLOSURE

21

~~\*~~ Kershaw County Citizens Council  
Kershaw County, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-41245)  
(Savannah File 105-184)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 450

Leaders

~~\*~~ WILLIAM WILSON, President -  
Attorney at Law,  
Camden, South Carolina.

~~\*~~ CY MITCHELL, Vice-President -  
Merchant, Bethune, South Carolina.

~~\*~~ ED OGBURN, Secretary -  
County Clerk of Court,  
Camden, South Carolina.

~~\*~~ HENRY GARRISON, Treasurer -  
President, COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK,  
Camden, South Carolina.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individual furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-58, but has not volunteered any current information indicating the council has become activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indicated potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

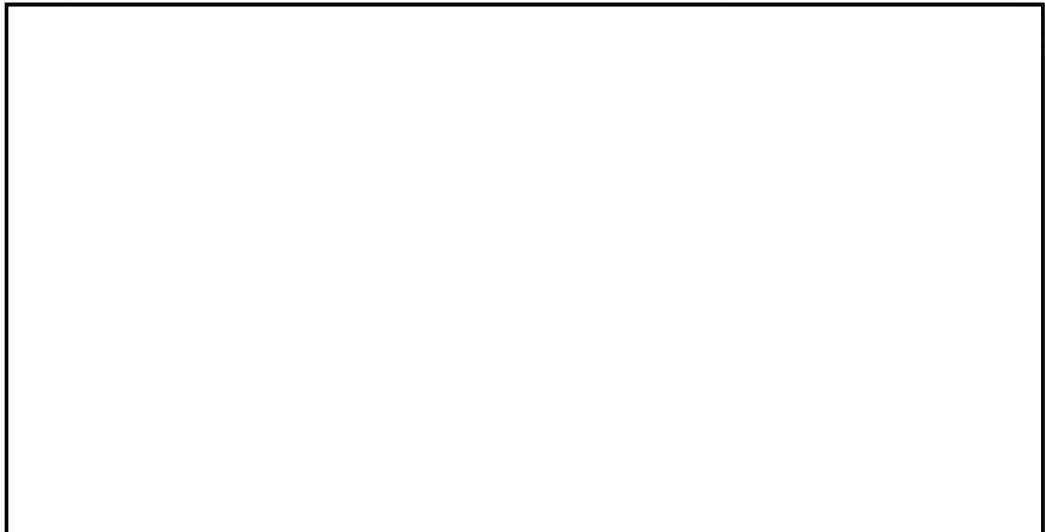
105-54207-34

*of* ~~X~~ Kingstree Citizens Council  
Kingstree, South Carolina  
(Bufile 100-420892)  
(Savannah File 105-185)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 700 (1955)

Leaders

(1955)  
M. A. ~~X~~SHULER, Chairman - Attorney, Kingstree, S. C.  
JOHN D. ~~X~~BRITTON, Vice-Chairman S.C.  
J. B. ~~X~~CLARKSON, Secretary S.C.  
D. L. ~~X~~TAYLOR, Treasurer S.C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1955-58;  
however, to date they have not volunteered any current information  
concerning this council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any infiltration by the  
Klan nor any potential for violence of the council.

105-34237-47-34

Lake City Citizens Council  
Lake City, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-41475)  
(Savannah File 105-186)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: Not Indicated

Leaders

HENLEY M. ~~Y~~ McELVEEN, President - Owner of McElveen's  
Grocery Store, Lake City, S. C.

HOWELL A. ~~Y~~ WILSON, Secretary - Lake City, S. C.

W. LESTER ~~Y~~ WEBB, JR., Treasurer - Local distributor  
for the Charleston "News and Courier," Lake City,  
S. C.

R. B. ~~Y~~ WHITLOCK, Vice-Chairman - Attorney, Lake  
City, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

(All Lake City, S. C.)

The above individuals furnished information per-  
taining to the council during 1955-58, but have not volunteered  
any current information indicating that the council has been activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence  
or infiltration of the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-41-34

~~X~~  
Lamar Citizens Council  
Lamar, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42457)  
(Savannah file 105-187)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership - Approximately 300

Leaders

~~X~~ WILBUR E. HILL, Chairman, (1955), merchant. *344*

Dr. G. L. ~~X~~ BOYKIN, Vice-Chairman, (1955).


~~X~~ DAN BEASLEY, Secretary-Treasurer, Clerk of  
Courts, Darlington, S. C., (1955).

~~X~~ O. L. WARR, President, Lamar, S. C.,  
Representative S. C. Legislature, Darlington  
County, S. C., (1956).

~~X~~ BENJAMIN WINDHAM, Vice-President, Lamar, S. C.,  
Representative S. C. Legislature, Darlington  
County, S. C., (1956).

~~X~~ EARL CARTER, Secretary-Treasurer, Lamar, S. C.,  
Representative S. C. Legislature, Darlington  
County, S. C., (1956).

Coverage

  
County, S. C.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information up to 1958;  
however, they have not volunteered any current information  
concerning the council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any infiltration by  
the Klan nor any indication for potential for  
violence of the council.

105-42457-34

~~X~~  
~~of~~  
Lane-Salters Citizens Council  
Lane, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42276)  
(Savannah File 105-188)  
Covered by Florence, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 50 (1956)

Leaders

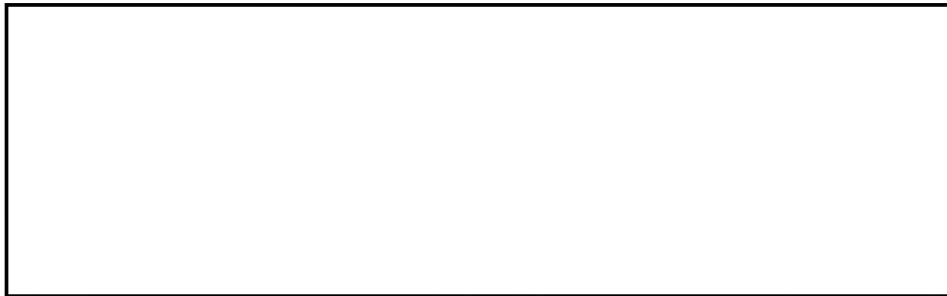
~~X~~  
H. P. ~~X~~BROWN, Chairman - Prominent farmer, white male, Lane, S. C.

~~X~~  
EMERSON H. ~~X~~ODOM, Vice-Chairman - Prominent farmer, white male, Lane, S. C.

~~X~~  
C. R. ~~X~~WALKER, Secretary - Employee, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, white male, Lane, S. C.

~~X~~  
ECTOR ~~X~~D. ~~X~~SHEPARD, Treasurer - Farmer, gin operator, employee of OLIVER ISELAN, Lane, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the above council during 1955-56; however, to date they have not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration, nor is there any indication reflecting any potential for violence of this council.

105-34237-49-34

36

07  
District #1 Citizens Council  
Lobeco, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42686)  
(Savannah File 105-202)  
Covered by Savannah Roadtrip  
Membership: Approximately 60 (1955)

Leaders

~~WILLARD~~ ~~THLY~~, Chairman - Tinsmith operator,  
Burton, S. C.

~~H. G.~~ ~~JOHNSON~~, Vice-Chairman - Retired railroad  
employee, Lobeco, S. C.

~~FRANK~~ ~~KILLEM~~, <sup>Former</sup> (Secretary - Lobeco, S. C., farmer

~~T. E.~~ ~~DREW~~, <sup>Former</sup> (Treasurer - Supervisor of Cotton Hill  
Plantation, Yemassee, S. C.

(Elected 10/14/57)  
~~DAN~~ ~~LESESNE~~, President

S.C.

~~MIKE~~ ~~CAVANAUGH~~, Secretary-Treasurer

S.C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information per-  
taining to the council during 1955-57, but have not volunteered  
any current information indicating that the council has been  
activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence  
or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-34237-49-34



~~Lower Richland White Citizens Council~~  
~~Hopkins, South Carolina~~  
~~(Bufile 105-42513)~~  
~~(Savannah file 105-203)~~  
~~Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA~~  
Membership - Approximately 190 in 1956

Leaders (elected 11/7/55)

~~Former~~ Chairman : JESSE REESE, Manager, Colony Forest Apart-  
ments, resides Horrell Hill Area, Richland  
County, S. C.  
~~Former~~ Secretary : J. E. MIKELL, farmer, Bellwood Area,  
Richland County, S. C.  
~~Former~~ Vice-Chairman : JAMES HOPKINS, Attorney, Lykesland, S. C.  
~~Former~~ Treasurer : EARL CAMPBELL, fuel business, Eastover, S. C.

Officers (elected 2/20/58)

Chairman : JESSE T. REESE  
Vice-Chairman : JAMES D. ESTES  
Treasurer : HENRY W. WALKER | Henry  
~~Former~~ Secretary : T. M. NORRIS | g c

Officers (elected 10/15/59)

Chairman : W. H. RIVERS  
Vice-Chairman : JOHN COTTON  
Treasurer : HENRY WALKER  
Secretary : JORDAN NORRIS

Coverage of Council

[Redacted Box] Richland  
County, Columbia, S. C.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-341-7-11-34

ENCLOSURE

Lower Richland White Citizens Council



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information regarding the council during 1955-58, but have not volunteered any current information indicating the council has been activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of a potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate groups.

~~X~~  
Lynchburg Citizens Council  
Lynchburg, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-43063)  
(Savannah File 105-225)  
Covered by Florence, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 150

Leaders

~~X~~  
E. D. STODDENMIRE, President; high school teacher, Lynchburg, S. C.

~~X~~  
BOBBY VASEY, Vice-President; seed and feed store operator, Lynchburg, S. C.

~~X~~  
ROY HUDGENS, Sr., Secretary; Superintendent, G. C. Public Schools.

~~X~~  
JAMES MC ELVEEN, Treasurer; employee, Boyle Hardware Company, Sumter, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information pertaining to the council during 1955-1958, however, since 1958, have not volunteered any information indicating that the council has become active.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by Klan or Hate groups.

105-34157-77-34

ENCLOSURE

*of* ~~X~~  
Moultrie School District  
Citizens Council, Charleston County, S.C.  
(Bufile 105-44219)  
(Savannah File 105-213)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 325 in 1956

Leaders

~~X~~  
E. CAPERS/~~X~~JOHNSON, Chairman, white, male,  
poultry farmer, Mt. Pleasant, S. C. (1956)

~~X~~  
ALLAN P./~~X~~SLOAN, Chairman, white, male, Mt.  
Pleasant, S. C. (1955)

~~X~~  
JAMES E./~~X~~BREMER, Vice-Chairman, white male,  
Isle of Palms, S. C.

~~X~~  
E. STANLEY/~~X~~BARNHILL, Secretary, white, male,  
Mt. Pleasant, S. C.

~~X~~  
WILLIAM R./~~X~~WILLAUER, Treasurer, white, male,  
2500 Brownell Ave., Sullivan's Island, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the  
above council during 1956, however, to date has not volunteered  
any information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration  
or hate group infiltration, nor any indication  
reflecting any potential for violence of this  
council.

*1/10/57*

105-34237-49-34

ENCLOSURE

11

~~X~~ New Zion-Turbeville Citizens Council  
New Zion, S. C.  
(Bufile - )  
(Savannah File 105-281)  
Covered by Summerton, S. C., RA  
Membership: Not indicated

Leaders

~~X~~ W. C. "Billy" PLOWDEN, Chairman - Ford dealer,  
New Zion, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1956-58  
but has not volunteered any current information concerning the  
council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration  
or potential for violence.

105-34237-49-34

ENCLOSURE

72

*84*  
~~North Charleston Citizens Council~~  
~~Charleston County, South Carolina~~  
~~(Bufile 105-43716)~~  
~~(Savannah File 105-211)~~  
~~Covered by Charleston, S. C., RA~~  
~~Membership: Approximately 250 (1956)~~

Leaders

(November, 1955) *Former* *Member Ku Klux Klan*  
~~JAMES H. HAYES, Chairman - Hayes Oil Co., resi-~~  
~~dence 102 Lee St., Charleston, S. C.~~

*Former*  
~~CLEM C. FISK, Vice-Chairman - Bus driver, South~~  
~~Carolina Electric and Gas Co., residence 12~~  
~~Lawrens, Waylyn, Charleston Heights, S. C.~~

*Former*  
~~Mrs. ALBERTA RICHARDSON, Secretary - (See Below) S.C.~~

*Former*  
~~JOHN D. RICHARDSON, Treasurer - Bus driver, South~~  
~~Carolina Electric and Gas Co., residence 17 East~~  
~~Surray Drive, Dorchester Terrace, Charleston~~  
~~Heights, S. C.~~

*Former*  
~~(1/10/56)~~  
~~HANS S. PAUL, Chairman - Attorney, Charleston,~~  
~~residence Marlboro Road, North Charleston, S. C.~~

*Former*  
~~LEWIS E. WALKER, Secretary - Manager, W. C.~~  
~~Wilbur & Co., Insurance, North Charleston,~~  
~~residence 603 North Blvd., Charleston, S. C.~~

JOHN D. RICHARDSON, Treasurer - (Supra)

(1958) *Former*  
~~JAMES A. SHULER, Chairman S.C.~~

*H.W.*  
~~J. H. FLOWERS, Vice-Chairman S.C. Secretary~~

*Former*  
~~HAROLD W. WESSINGER, Secretary-Treasurer - employed~~  
~~sheet metal, Navy Base, residence 1904 Norwood,~~  
~~Chicora Place, Charleston Heights, S. C. or~~

*814 English St.*  
(1959)  
~~EDWARD ROBERTS, Chairman - 316 Camden Street,~~  
~~Charleston, S. C.~~

105-94237-49-34

ENCLOSURE

12

North Charleston Citizens Council

*Charleston County, S.C.*

H. W. WESSINGER, Secretary - 814 English Street,  
Charleston, S. C.

JAMES M. ~~BELL~~, Treasurer - 103 Jasper Street,  
Charleston, S. C., rigger, Navy Base, Charleston

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

Charleston, S. C.

The above individuals furnished information during 1955-58 but have not volunteered any current information concerning this council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

During 1948-49 JAMES H. HAYES (supra) appeared on the list of alleged present and past members of Klavern #76, Association of Carolina Klans. There is no other indication of any Klan infiltration of this council. There is no indication of any potential for violence of this council.

X  
X  
North Citizens Council  
North, South Carolina  
(Bufile )  
(Savannah File 105-190)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 300

Leaders

X  
CLARENCE CULLER, President - Merchant-farmer,  
North, S. C.

X  
HAROLD REED, Vice-President - Merchant,  
North, S. C.

X  
CHARLES JUMPER, Secretary-Treasurer,  
Drug store operator, North, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1958,  
however, have not volunteered any current information concerning  
the council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of Klan infiltration  
nor any potential for violence of the council.

105-345-1-1-34



~~The~~ North Hartsville Citizens Council  
~~Hartsville, South Carolina~~  
(Bufile 105-42537)  
(SVfile 105-204)

Covered by Florence, South Carolina, RA  
Membership - approximately 65 (in 1956)

Leaders

~~PAUL HODGES~~, Chairman; Route 1, Hartsville,  
South Carolina

~~CRAWFORD FREEMAN~~, Vice-Chairman; Route 1,  
Hartsville, South Carolina

~~W. E. THOMPSON~~, Secretary - Treasurer;  
Route 1, Hartsville, South Carolina

Coverage

South Carolina

The above individuals furnished information  
pertaining to the council during 1955 - 1958, but have  
not volunteered any current information indicating the  
council has been reactivated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for  
violence or infiltration by the Klan or  
hate groups.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-3422-34

~~X~~  
Norway Citizens Council  
Norway, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42132)  
(Savannah File 105-191)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 400

Leaders

~~X~~  
J. W. WILLIAMSON, President, Norway, S. C.

~~X~~  
G. LA VERNE WILLIAMS, Vice-President,  
Norway, S. C.

~~X~~  
MARION F. GUE, Secretary-Treasurer,  
Norway, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1958,  
however, to date no current information has been volunteered.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration  
nor any potential for violence of the council.

105-34237-47- 34

~~01~~  
X  
Olanta Citizens Council  
Olanta, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42319)  
(Savannah File 105-192)  
Covered by Florence, S.C., RA  
Membership - 150 in 1956

Leaders

R. D. THOMPSON, Chairman, white, male, Mayor of Olanta, S.C. 3.C.  
Olanta, S. C. (1955).

B. A. GRAHAM, Vice-Chairman, white, male.

J. G. GHANDLER, Secretary, white, male.

B. E. PROSSER, Treasurer, white, male, teacher,  
Olanta High School.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the above council during 1956-58, but have not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration nor any indication reflecting potential for violence.

105-34237-49-34

~~Citizens Council~~  
~~Orangeburg, South Carolina~~  
~~(Bufile 105-41625)~~  
~~(Savannah File 105-193)~~  
~~Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA~~  
~~Membership: Not Indicated~~

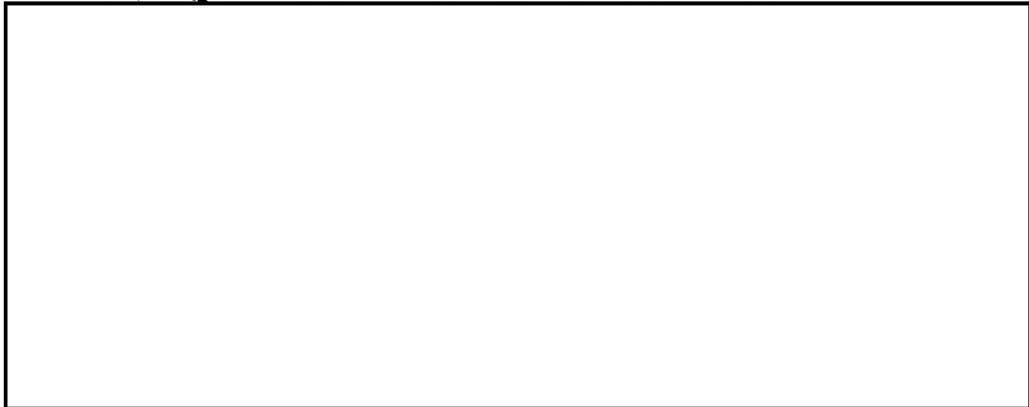
Leaders

(1955) ~~W. T. C. BATES, President - Agent, New York~~ S.C.  
Life Insurance Co.

~~JACK G. WANNAMAKER, Secretary-Treasurer - Retired, S.C.~~  
Finance Company

~~CECIL WILLIAMSON, Secretary-Treasurer~~

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1955-58 concerning the council; however, they have not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration or any potential for violence of the council.

105-34237-49-34

~~X~~  
Citizens Council  
Pamlico, South Carolina  
(Savannah file 105-283)  
(Bufile 105-52183)  
Covered by Florence, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 200

Leaders

~~X~~  
L. B. COLEMAN, Chairman - associated with  
the C. C. Finklea Company of Hyman, S. C.

~~X~~  
RALPH ERVIN, Vice-Chairman - age 25 (1956) *g.c.*  
local farmer and tobacco man. *1951*

~~X~~  
D. D. EVANS, Treasurer *g.c.*

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information  
pertaining to captioned group during 1956-1958, but have not  
volunteered information, since indicated dates, indicating  
activity on the part of captioned council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential violence  
or information indicating that the Klan or hate  
group has infiltrated this organization.

105-34287-17-34

~~X~~  
Ridgeville Citizens Council  
~~Ridgeville, South Carolina~~  
(Savannah file 105-302)  
(Bufile 105-54176)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C. RA  
Membership: Not indicated

Leaders

~~X~~ G. H. MUCKENFUSS, SR., Chairman

~~X~~ L. D. HOOVER, Vice Chairman

~~X~~ R. O. WELCH, Secretary

~~X~~ JOSEPH J. GROOMS, Treasurer

The above individuals reside in Ridgeville,  
S. C.

Coverage



S. C.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information pertaining to captioned group during 1956-1958, but have not volunteered any information indicating activity of this group since the indicated dates.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no known potential for violence or infiltration by Klan or a hate group.

105-34339-34

04  
X  
Savannah River Citizens Council  
North Augusta, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-53738)  
(Savannah File 105-295)  
Covered by Augusta, Ga., RA  
Membership: Approximately 65

Leaders

1927  
FRITZ H. GIESKING, Chairman - White male, age approximately 30 (1957), employed as turbine operator, South Carolina Gas and Electric Co., Beech Island, S. C. A former U. S. Navy veteran during WW II, resided with wife at Beech Island.

1910  
GEORGE WILLIAM ANDREWS, Vice-Chairman - White male, approximately 46 (1956), part owner Southern Lubricating Co., Beech Island, S. C., resided at Route 4, Beech Island.

JOHN M. HAM, Treasurer - White male, born 1/28/28, Augusta, Ga., employed as turbine operator, South Carolina Generating Co., Beech Island, S. C., resided with wife (OPAL) at P. O. Box 28, Clearwater, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the above council during 1958; however, to date they have not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration nor any indication reflecting potential for violence of this council.

105-34237-49-34  
ENCLOSURE

X  
Springfield Citizens Council  
Springfield, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-42156)  
(Savannah File 105-194)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 100 (1955)

Leaders

(1955)  
HERBERT T. CORBETT, Chairman - Orangeburg  
County Employee, RFD, Springfield, S. C.

J. A. B. WERTZ, Secretary-Treasurer, Owner -  
Wertz Veneer Plant, Springfield, S. C.

Coverage

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1955-1958,  
however, they have not volunteered any current information con-  
cerning the council.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration  
of the council, nor potential for violence  
noted.

105-34237-49-34

ENCLOSURE



X  
St. Andrews Parish Citizens Council  
Charleston County, S. C.  
(Bufile 105-44220)  
(Savannah File 105-214)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C., RA  
Membership: 150 in 1956

Leaders

X  
RALPH H. MCGEE, President; white male;  
Plant Manager, Coburg Dairy, St. Andrews,  
Charleston, S. C. (1955)

X  
JOHN A. MCKNIGHT, Vice-President; white, male;  
Route 8, Box 743; employed Bus Dispatcher,  
S. C. Gas and Electric Co., Charleston, S. C. (1956)

X  
TED ROGERS, Treasurer; white, male; Route 8,  
Box 724; employed Davidson Chemical Co.,  
Charleston, S. C. (1956)

X  
Mrs. MICAH JENKINS, Secretary; white, female. S.C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information concerning the  
above council during 1956 - 1958, however, to date, they have  
not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan or hate  
group infiltration nor any indication reflecting  
potential for violence of this council.

4-16-57  
105-34237-49-34

*of*  
~~X~~  
Citizens Council  
St. George, S. C.  
(Bufile 105-44746-6)  
(Savannah file 105-238)  
Covered by Charleston, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 65

Leaders

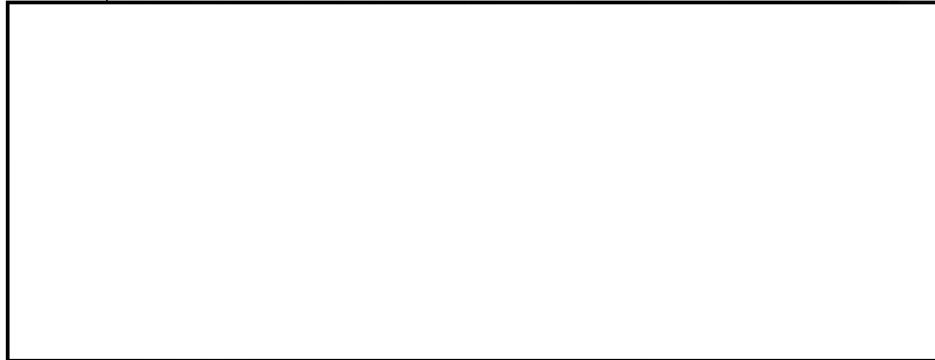
~~X~~  
J. B. WILLIAMS, ~~President~~, independent  
buyer of pulpwood, operating under the  
name of J. B. WILLIAMS PULP WOOD CO.

~~X~~  
NICK HAMILTON, ~~Vice-President~~, County  
Attorney, ~~Dorchester County, S. C.~~

~~X~~  
JAMES HAWKINS, ~~Secretary--Treasurer~~,  
employee of Carolina Giant Cement Co.,  
Harleyville, S. C.

*all*  
Above individuals reside at St. George, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information pertaining to  
the council during 1955 - 1958, but have not volunteered any  
information indicating that council has become active.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for  
violence nor infiltration by the Klan or a  
hate group.

105-34237-49-34

~~×~~  
St. Pauls School District Citizens Council  
Charleston County, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-44062)  
(SVfile 105-215)

Covered by Columbia, South Carolina, RA  
Membership - approximately 120 (in 1956)

Leaders

J. L. ~~×~~JARVIN, Chairman SC

C. J. ~~×~~BIASIUS, Vice Chairman; tailor,  
resides Meggets, South Carolina

Mrs. HOLLY ~~×~~SMOAK, Secretary; housewife SC

*leader of*  
F. L. ~~×~~GLENN, Civil Engineer; resides  
Little Edisto Island, Charleston County,  
South Carolina

Coverage

  
Charleston, South Carolina

The above individuals furnished information  
during 1956 - 1958, but have not volunteered any recent  
information indicating that the council is active.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication for potential  
violence or infiltration by the Klan  
or hate group.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-34237-17- 34

0  
X  
St. Matthews Citizens Council  
St. Matthews, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-43043)  
(Savannah File 105-224)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C. RA  
Membership: Approximately 50 (1955)

Leaders

X  
A. P. COTTON, Chairman, Riley Station,  
RFD, St. Matthews, S. C. - farmer

X  
L. BANKS WANNAMAKER, Vice-President, farmer and  
cotton gin, St. Matthews, S. C.

X  
ARTHUR NEAL WINGES, Secretary-Treasurer, owns  
thorough-bred horse farm, RFD, St. Matthews, S. C.

Coverage

[Redacted Box]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above individuals furnished information per-  
taining to the council during 1955-1958, but have not volunteered  
any current information indicating that the council has been activated.

Potential  
for Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence  
or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

105-43043-34

~~X~~  
Summerton Citizens Council  
Summerton, S. C.  
(Bufile 105-42343)  
(Savannah File 105-195)  
Covered by Summerton, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 100

Leaders

(1955) ~~X~~ *Former*  
W. B. ~~X~~ DAVIS, JR., President - Planter  
~~X~~ DUVAL ~~X~~ ELLIOTT, Vice-President - Lumber dealer,  
farmer  
~~X~~ W. DAVID ~~X~~ McCLARY, Secretary - Cotton gin  
operator  
~~X~~ F. R. ~~X~~ DINGLE, Treasurer - Insurance salesman  
(All of Summerton, S. C.)  
(1956) ~~X~~  
C. W. ~~X~~ SPROTT, President - Planter, Summerton, S. C.

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

The above furnished information during 1955-58 concerning the council; however, they have not volunteered any current information.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of any Klan infiltration or potential for violence concerning the council.

105-34237-49-34 58

~~Citizens Council of Sumter County Inc.,~~  
~~formerly known as~~  
~~The States Rights League of Sumter County Inc.,~~  
~~Citizens Rights League of South Carolina.~~  
Sumter, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-43423)  
(Savannah 105-231)  
Covered by Sumter, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 4,000

Leaders

(1956) ~~Former~~  
ROBERT O. PURDY, ~~Chairman~~, white male,  
Attorney, Sumter, South Carolina;  
~~Former~~  
T. D. ~~KEELS~~, ~~Vice-Chairman~~, white male,  
Farmer, Sumter, South Carolina;  
~~Former~~  
JOHN S. ~~WILSON~~, Secretary, white male,  
Attorney, Sumter, South Carolina;  
~~Former~~  
J. D. ~~DINKINS~~, Treasurer, white male,  
cotton gin operator, Sumter, South Carolina.

Leaders

(1957) ~~Former~~  
JOHN S. ~~WILSON~~, Chairman (supra);  
~~200~~  
ROBERT O. ~~PURDY~~, Vice-Chairman (supra);  
~~Former~~  
BURKE ~~WATSON~~, JR., Vice-Chairman,  
Merchant, Sumter, South Carolina;  
~~Former~~  
L. F. ~~CUTTINO~~, Secretary,  
Merchant, Sumter, South Carolina;  
J. D. DINKINS, Treasurer (supra).

Coverage



b6  
b7C  
b7D

Above persons furnished information during 1958;  
however, to date, they have volunteered no current information.

Potential  
For  
Violence

There is no indication of Klan infiltration nor  
any indication reflecting potential for violence of  
this council.

105-34231-77-34

~~X~~  
Swansea Citizens Council  
Swansea, South Carolina  
(Bufile 105-43653)  
(Savannah File 105-222)  
Covered by Columbia, S. C., RA  
Membership: Approximately 300 (1956)

Leaders

~~X~~  
SAM ETHEREDGE, President - Former Mayor, Swansea,  
S. C.

~~X~~  
LUCIUS MARTIN, Secretary-Treasurer - Owner,  
Swansea Electrical Co., Swansea, S. C.

Coverage



The above furnished information pertaining to the council from 1955-58, but has not volunteered any current information indicating the council has been activated.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential for violence or infiltration by the Klan or hate group.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

105-34237-49-34  
ENCLOSURE

~~X~~  
Timmons ville Citizens Council  
Timmons ville, South Carolina  
(Savannah file 105-234)  
(Bufile 105-42843)  
Covered by Florence, S. C. RA  
Membership: Not indicated

Leaders

~~X~~  
W. M. CROSSWELL, Chairman - white male, about 45 years of age (1956), who owns and operates a chiropractic clinic on the southwest corner of Hill St., and Highway 76 in Timmons ville. He is a life-long resident and successful businessman in the city.

~~X~~  
CHARLES E. ANDERSON, Secretary - white male, about 48 years of age (1956), 5'10", 185 lbs., grey hair, owns and operates Anderson's Hardware Store in Timmons ville and is known to have resided in the city for the last 30 years.

~~X~~  
R. B. SCARBOROUGH, Treasurer - white male, about 55 years of age (1956), 5'6", 155 lbs., who resides on U. S. #76, east of Sparrow Swamp in Timmons ville. He is a life-long resident of the city and is President and principal stockholder in the Pee Dee State Bank in Timmons ville.

Coverage

[redacted]  
and whose life-long residence has been in Timmons ville, furnished information on a confidential basis.

b6  
b7C  
b7D

[redacted] Florence, S. C., advised in 1958 that instant council exists in name only, is not active, and will not be reactivated unless some racial situation develops.

These individuals furnished information pertaining to captioned group during 1956-1958, but have not volunteered any information indicating activity on the part of instant council since indicated dates.

Potential  
for  
Violence

There is no indication of potential violence or information indicating that the Klan or hate group has infiltrated this organization

105-54207-47-34  
ENCLOSURE



F B I

Date: 6/17/63

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM: SAC, Savannah (157-421)  
RE : CHARLESTON, S. C., CHAPTER  
CITIZENS COUNCILS OF AMERICA  
RM

Enclosed for the Bureau are original and seven copies  
and for Charlotte one copy of a letterhead memorandum regarding  
captioned subject.

The source referred to is [redacted] who  
furnished this information to SA HARRY C. BELK on 6/12/63.

3 - Bureau (Enc 8) (RM)  
1 - Charlotte (Enc 1) (RM)  
1 - Savannah

HCB:ecm  
(5)

REC-58

JUN 19 1963

Approved: [Signature]  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

53 JUN 26 1963

137

b7D



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Savannah, Georgia  
June 17, 1963

~~CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA,~~  
~~CHAPTER, CITIZENS COUNCILS~~  
~~OF AMERICA~~

On June 12, 1963, a source advised that captioned organization met at the Lord Ashley Motel in Charleston, South Carolina, on June 3, 1963. Donald Wade Poteat, organizer for the Citizens Councils of America, was one of the principal speakers. He mentioned that he had just returned from Greensboro, North Carolina, and has been organizing citizens councils in Greensboro, Burlington and Durham, North Carolina. Poteat said that if something had to be done in North Carolina regarding integration it would be done as soon as the citizens councils were organized. He did not explain what he meant by what would be done.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-05-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

This document contains neither recommendations  
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the  
property of the FBI and is loaned to your  
agency; it and its contents are not to be  
distributed outside your agency.



*In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.*

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Savannah, Georgia  
June 17, 1963

Title                    CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA,  
                            CHAPTER, CITIZENS COUNCILS  
                            OF AMERICA

Character                RACIAL MATTERS

Reference                Savannah memorandum dated  
June 17, 1963, captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities  
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable  
information in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 08-05-2011 BY 60324 UCBAW/SAB/SBS

Optional Form No. 10  
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT  
M E M O R A N D U M

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: JTN/SAC, SAVANNAH (105-155)

DATE: 3/1/66

SUBJECT: CITIZENS COUNCIL'S

BUFILE NO:  
SAVANNAH FILE NO: 105-155  
COLUMBIA FILE NO:

Due to the opening of the Columbia Office, the following action is being taken in the captioned matter:

A. LOCATION OF FILE

1. (xx) Entire file transferred to Columbia herewith.
2. ( ) File transferred to Columbia except one copy following serials retained at Savannah:
3. ( ) File retained at Savannah but one copy of the following serials transferred to Columbia.

B. OFFICE OF ORIGIN

( ) Savannah  
(xx) Columbia  
( ) \_\_\_\_\_

C. STATUS

( ) Pending  
(xx) RUC to Columbia  
( ) Closed to  
Columbia

1 - Bureau  
1 - Columbia  
1 - Savannah  
JTN:bag  
(3)

105-34237-49-

NOT RECORDED

8 MAR 2 1966

826  
54 MAR 7 1966

INT. SEC.

Optional Form No. 10  
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT  
M E M O R A N D U M

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: ~~SAC~~ SAVANNAH

DATE: 3-2-66

SUBJECT: ~~CITIZENS COUNCILS~~  
BAMBERG, S.C.  
INTERNAL SECURITY - X

BUFILE NO:  
SAVANNAH FILE NO: 105-175  
COLUMBIA FILE NO:

Due to the opening of the Columbia Office, the following action is being taken in the captioned matter:

A. LOCATION OF FILE

1. (X) Entire file transferred to Columbia herewith.
2. ( ) File transferred to Columbia except one copy following serials retained at Savannah:
3. ( ) File retained at Savannah but one copy of the following serials transferred to Columbia.

B. OFFICE OF ORIGIN

- ( ) Savannah
- (X) Columbia
- ( ) \_\_\_\_\_

C. STATUS

- ( ) Pending
- (X) RUC to Columbia
- ( ) Closed to Columbia

- ① - Bureau  
1 - Columbia  
1 - Savannah

JTN/mqs  
(3)

REC-47

RECORDED

4 MAR 4 1966

INT. SEC.

Optional Form No. 10  
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT  
M E M O R A N D U M

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: *JT* SAC, SAVANNAH

DATE: 3/4/66

RE: FLORENCE COUNTY CITIZENS' COUNCIL  
FLORENCE, SOUTH CAROLINA  
IS - X

*PA*  
BUFILE NO:  
SAVANNAH FILE NO: 105-197  
COLUMBIA FILE NO:

Due to the opening of the Columbia Office, the following action is being taken in the captioned matter:

A. LOCATION OF FILE

1. (x) Entire file transferred to Columbia herewith.
2. ( ) File transferred to Columbia except one copy of following serials retained at Savannah:
3. ( ) File retained at Savannah but one copy of the following serials transferred to Columbia.

B. OFFICE OF ORIGIN

- ( ) Savannah  
(x) Columbia  
( ) \_\_\_\_\_

C. STATUS

- ( ) Pending  
(x) RUC to Columbia  
( ) Closed to Columbia

① - Bureau  
1 - Columbia (Enc. 1)  
1 - Savannah  
PP:jbg  
(3)

*105-34237-41-*  
NOT RECORDED

1 MAR 8 1966

*144*  
50 MAR 10 1966

INT. SEC.

Optional Form No. 10  
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT  
M E M O R A N D U M

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: JTN<sup>SEC</sup>, SAVANNAH

DATE: 3-2-66

SUBJECT: ~~X~~ NORTH CITIZENS COUNCIL  
NORTH, S.C.  
IS-X

BUFILE NO: 7-  
SAVANNAH FILE NO: 105-190  
COLUMBIA FILE NO:

*Citizen Councils - Savannah*

Due to the opening of the Columbia Office, the following action is being taken in the captioned matter:

A.. LOCATION OF FILE

1. (X) Entire file transferred to Columbia herewith.
2. ( ) File transferred to Columbia except one copy following serials retained at Savannah:
3. ( ) File retained at Savannah but one copy of the following serials transferred to Columbia.

B. OFFICE OF ORIGIN

- ( ) Savannah  
(X) Columbia  
( ) \_\_\_\_\_

C. STATUS

- ( ) Pending  
(X) RUC to Columbia  
( ) Closed to  
Columbia

- ① - Bureau  
1 - Columbia  
1 - Savannah

JTN/mqs  
(3)

REC 20.

105-34237-49-37

4 MAR 4 1966

INT. SEC.

191  
50 MAR 14 1966